

Corp. John C. Myers, discharged November 6, 1862, disability.

Corp. George G. Cook, enlisted September 8, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; died July 20, 1864, near Decatur, Georgia.

Corp. A. C. Smith, wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864, promoted sergeant.

Corp. A. C. Gunsalus, enlisted September 8, 1861.

Corp. Peter W. Oakly, wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge; discharged August 23, 1862, wounds.

Corp. James R. Curtis, enlisted September 3, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; captured May 27, 1864, at Dallas, Georgia.

Corp. John A. Lumsden, enlisted July 10, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran February 18, 1862.

Corp. John Bradley, enlisted October 3, 1861; wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge; died March 22, 1862, at Springfield, Missouri, of wounds.

Musician John C. Eaton, enlisted September 5, 1861; discharged March 11, 1862, disability.

Wagoner L. W. Watrous, enlisted August 28, 1861; discharged June 8, 1862, disability.

Andrus, H. J., enlisted August 27, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; promoted corporal.

Avery, John T., enlisted September 4, 1861; wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge, at Vicksburg, June 5, 1863, and at Atlanta August 18, 1864; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; discharged March 23, 1865, wounds.

Andrus, William, enlisted September 9, 1861; killed in battle at Pea Ridge, March 7, 1862.

Barnhouse, John, enlisted August 27, 1861; discharged May 13, 1862, sickness.

Brown, Volney N., enlisted August 27, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Brown, J. H., enlisted September 5, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Barlow, Edwin, enlisted August 27, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Brewer, William W., enlisted September 8, 1861; wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge.

Benedict, David L., enlisted August 27, 1861; died February 23, 1863, at Young's Point, Louisiana.

Benedict, M. R., enlisted September 19, 1861; wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge.

Broadbent, George, enlisted September 8, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Crain, W. J., enlisted August 27, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; wounded June 27, 1864, at Kenesaw Mountain; died February 29, 1865, wounds.

Carmichael, William H., enlisted September 6, 1861; killed in battle of Pea Ridge, March 7, 1862.

Coon, Isaac H., enlisted August 28, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Downs, David H., enlisted August 27, 1861; died December 24, 1861, at Pacific, Missouri.

Dildine, James, enlisted August 27, 1861.

Eggan, N. S., enlisted August 4, 1861; died May 14, 1863, at Milliken's Bend.

Finch, Laban, enlisted August 27, 1861; died February 27, 1862, at Cross Hollow, Arkansas.

Franklin, James L., enlisted August 27, 1861; died November 3, 1861, at Pacific, Missouri.

Finney, William H., enlisted August 27, 1861; killed in action May 22, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Gale, Luther H., enlisted September 8, 1861.

Gardner, W. G., enlisted September 5, 1861; discharged February 17, 1863, disability.

Gardner, A. J., enlisted September 5, 1861; died March 16, 1863, at Young's Point, Louisiana.

Gardner, Joseph J., enlisted September 5, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862, at Vicksburg May 22, 1863; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Gee, George W., enlisted September 5, 1861.

German, David, enlisted September 5, 1861; killed battle of Pea Ridge, March 7, 1862.

Hall, E. G., enlisted September 5, 1861; wounded at Cherokee, Alabama, October 29, 1863; discharged June 29, 1864, wounds.

Hartwell, F. G., enlisted September 5, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Hill, George, enlisted September 5, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; promoted corporal, captured May 27, 1864, at Dallas, Georgia.

Harper, James L., enlisted September 12, 1861.

Harper, George W., enlisted September 12, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; wounded June 28, 1864, at Kenesaw Mountain.

Hough, E. G., enlisted September 3, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Hancock, A. J., enlisted September 3, 1861; died April 23, 1862, at Forsyth, Missouri.

Hole, George, enlisted August 28, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862; discharged October 13, 1862, disability.

Huntzing, Joseph B., enlisted September 4, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862; died December 4, 1862, at Helena, Arkansas.

Herriman, C., enlisted September 8, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864, wounded.

Kinsey, David, enlisted September 5, 1861; died January 6, 1862, at Pacific, Missouri.

Keasey, William B., enlisted September 5, 1861; died March 25, 1864, at Benton Barracks.

Kearney, Isaac, enlisted September 5, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Knight, John, enlisted September 5, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862; discharged for wounds August 14, 1862.

Lackey, Augustus, enlisted September 5, 1861; died April 22, 1862, at Forsyth, Missouri.

Larrabee, F. L., enlisted August 5, 1861; died March 9, 1862, of wounds received at Pea Ridge.

Lee, Martin, enlisted September 5, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862, discharged for wounds August 27, 1863.

Lee, Jasper, enlisted December 26, 1863.

Lee, Albert, enlisted September 5, 1861.

Larson, Hans, enlisted September 9, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; promoted corporal; wounded March 21, 1865, at Bentonville, North Carolina.

Myers, G. W., enlisted September, 1861; discharged April 19, 1862, disability.

Munger, William H., enlisted September 4, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862; discharged April 5, 1863, disability.

Munger, Charles, enlisted September 5, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862.

Mead, C. W., enlisted September 5, 1861; died March 3, 1863, at Memphis.

McAlavay, Charles, enlisted September 5, 1861; died November 17, 1862, at St. Louis.

Merry, E. H., enlisted September 4, 1861; wounded March 19, 1863, at Vicksburg; discharged July 17, 1863.

Merry, Jeremiah, enlisted September 4, 1861.

Millar, C. H., transferred to Company G Third Infantry by promotion to captain.

Nicholas, George, enlisted September 8, 1861; died February 3, 1863, at Young's Point, Louisiana.

Orth, John, enlisted September 28, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862, re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Osgood, Lew, enlisted September 8, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

O'Brien, M., enlisted September 4, 1861; wounded at Pea Ridge March 7, 1862; discharged August 27, 1862, wounds.

Pratt, E. L., enlisted August 28, 1861; discharged September 28, 1862, disability.

Penrod, F., enlisted September 6, 1861; died at Vicksburg July 16, 1863.

Riley, Miles, enlisted September 8, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864; died April 4, 1864, at West Union.

Smith, John, enlisted August 28, 1861; died October 21, 1863, at Windsor.

Searles, Orlando, enlisted September 4, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Snyder, Daniel, enlisted September 12, 1861; discharged July 19, 1862, disability.

Sawyer, C. V., enlisted September 19, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran February 8, 1864; wounded at Resaca, Georgia, May 15, 1864, and at Jonesboro, Georgia, August 31, 1864.

Thorpe, E. W., enlisted August 28, 1861; discharged April 24, 1862, disability.

Thompson, John B., enlisted September 6, 1861; discharged February 16, 1862, disability.

Tollifson, Louis, enlisted September 10, 1861; died December 4, 1861, at Pacific, Missouri.

Webster, William B., enlisted September 12, 1861.

Wilcox, H. R., enlisted September 8, 1861; died May 5, 1862, at Forsyth, Missouri.

Walsh, C. J., enlisted December 14, 1861; wounded March 7, 1862, at Pea Ridge; discharged June 10th, wounds.

Hobson, N. J., enlisted July 10, 1862; died November 8, 1862, at Helena, Arkansas.

Barnhouse, H. M., enlisted September 17, 1861; transferred from Company E; discharged May 13, 1862, disability.

Andrus, D. P., enlisted February 29, 1864; wounded May 27, 1864, at Dallas, Georgia; discharged March 10, 1865, wounds.

Broadbent, R. H., enlisted February 26, 1864.

Briggs, Orion, enlisted February 29, 1864.

Barr, William, enlisted February 29, 1864; wounded March 27, 1864, at Dallas, Georgia.

Bartlett, John W., enlisted February 23, 1864; wounded September 2, 1864, at Lovejoy's Station, Georgia.

Briggs, George S., enlisted February 29, 1864; discharged June 26, 1865, disability.

Eaton, Edwin, enlisted February 29, 1864.

Erickson, Ed., enlisted February 25, 1864.

Goeson, Lars, enlisted February 25, 1864.

Lyon, H. P., enlisted February 22, 1864.

Morley, William R., enlisted February 29, 1864.

Peters, William R., enlisted February 29, 1864; wounded May 14, 1864, at Resaca, Georgia.

Peters, John F., enlisted February 29, 1864.

Peterson, Thomas, enlisted February 27, 1864.

Richardson, S. H., enlisted February 29, 1864.

Strong, Frank, enlisted February 29, 1864.

Smith, John W., enlisted February 27, 1864.

Shepherd, A. P., enlisted February 29, 1864; died July 30, 1864, at Rome, Georgia.

Ward, George W., enlisted February 22, 1864.

White, George W., enlisted February 22, 1864; wounded September 4, 1864, at Jonesboro, Georgia; discharged March 25, 1865, wounds.

TWELFTH INFANTRY.

The Twelfth Regiment was recruited late in the summer of 1861, and organized at Camp Union, Dubuque, Iowa, and mustered into the service of the United States November 25, 1861, by Captain Washington, Thirteenth United States Infantry.

The first active service in which the regiment was engaged was at Fort Donelson, where it was assigned to Cook's brigade, of Smith's division, and was engaged in the battles of the 13th, 14th and 15th of February, which resulted in the capture of the fort and its garrison on the 16th, the enemy surrendering themselves prisoners of war. During most of the time, the boys were exposed to a cold rain and sleet, and, not being permitted to have any fire, suffered very much.

At Shiloh, the Twelfth was brigaded with the Second, Seventh and Fourteenth Iowa Regiments, called the Iowa Brigade, commanded by General Tuttle, Second Iowa Infantry, Gen. W. W. Wallace commanding the division, and were in position near a field beyond General Hurlburt's headquarters. Here it remained in line of battle from six o'clock A. M. until about four P. M., during which time the enemy made several bold charges, and was repulsed with great loss in killed and wounded.

The Twelfth and Fourteenth Regiments being in support of a battery, were surrounded, and after several hours desperate fighting, in which three or four regiments contended against the whole rebel force, the Twelfth, having its commanding officer, Colonel Woods, severely wounded, with sixteen men killed, and ninety-seven wounded, with all hopes of retreat or succor cut off, was obliged to surrender at six o'clock P. M. Number of men captured from the regiment, about four hundred.

The men of the Eighth, Twelfth and Fourteenth Iowa Regiments, who were not captured, were organized into a regiment called the "Union Brigade," of which regiment the Twelfth formed Companies E and K.

The Union Brigade was engaged and took a very prominent part in the battle of Corinth, October 3 and 4, 1862, the Twelfth Iowa losing three killed and twenty-five wounded out of eighty men engaged. After pursuing the enemy as far as Ripley, Mississippi, the regiment returned to Corinth, where it was engaged in building fortifications until December 18, 1862, when orders were received from the war department discontinuing the organization known as the Union Brigade, and ordering men of the Eighth, Twelfth and Fourteenth Iowa to proceed to Davenport, Iowa, to reorganize their regiments, the prisoners having been paroled October 18, 1862, and exchanged November 10, 1862.

The detachment of the Twelfth Iowa arrived at Jackson, Tennessee, where it was found that Forrest had destroyed the railroad from Uniontown, and was threatening Jackson. The detachment was at once ordered to the defense of the place, and remained four days, when it was ordered to open the railroad to Columbus, Kentucky, which delayed the home-going until

the 4th of January. It arrived at Columbus on that day, and was ordered once more to Davenport, where it arrived on the 7th of January, 1863, and from there it was ordered, on the 27th of March, to proceed to St. Louis, Missouri, there to rejoin the regiment; and as soon as organized was ordered to report to General Grant in the field, near Vicksburg, Mississippi, and served during the entire siege, participating in all the principal engagements until the 22d of June, when it was sent to Black River, to guard the rear from an attack by Johnson. Vicksburg was surrendered July 4, 1863.

The Twelfth was engaged in the battle near Tupelo, Mississippi, on the 13th, 14th and 15th of July, 1864, losing nine men killed, fifty-four wounded, and one missing, out of two hundred engaged.

In June, 1864, Companies A and F, numbering fifty-five men, under command of Capt. J. R. C. Hunter, while stationed at the mouth of White River, Arkansas, were attacked by six hundred rebels of Marmaduke's command, about daylight on the 22d of June, but taking refuge behind a slight stockade, they repulsed the enemy, he leaving twenty killed and mortally wounded on the field. The loss of Companies A and F was one killed and four wounded.

The regiment fought bravely in the battle of Nashville, and received special mention by brigade and division commanders for good service. Corp. Luther P. Kaltenbach, of Company F, and Private A. J. Sloan, of Company H, each captured a rebel flag, for which they were rewarded with medals by the secretary of war.

The regiment marched in pursuit of Hood, with the army, to Clinton, on the Tennessee river, thence by steamer to Eastport, Mississippi, arriving there on the 7th of January, 1865.

Here Lieut.-Col. John H. Stibbs got a leave of absence for thirty days, to visit Iowa, for the purpose of recruiting the regiment. He remained in Iowa but a short time, when he went to Washington, and, through the influence of friends, secured a position on a military commission, where he remained until after the war closed.

Maj. Samuel G. Knee assumed command of the regiment, and retained it during the remaining period of the service.

From Eastport, the regiment was ordered to New Orleans, then embarked with the forces under General Canby, on the expedition against Mobile; it was in the front line during the siege of Spanish Fort, which was the last service rendered by the regiment.

During the service, the gallant Twelfth was in twenty-three battles, was under fire one hundred and twelve days, and had ninety-five men killed in battle.

The regiment was mustered out at Memphis January 20, 1866.

Surg. Charles C. Parker, commissioned October 25, 1861; resigned April 19, 1862.

Asst. Surg. James Barr, enlisted as corporal September 15, 1861; promoted to hospital steward, then assistant surgeon September 15, 1865.

COMPANY C.

Captain William W. Warner, commissioned October 24, 1861; missing at Shiloh; wounded at Vicksburg, May 19, 1863; died at Memphis, December 12, 1863.

Capt. William L. Henderson, enlisted as private September 22, 1861; promoted to first sergeant; then first lieutenant, January 23, 1865; commissioned captain November 22, 1865; mustered out as first lieutenant.

First Lieut. David B. Henderson, commissioned October 24, 1861; wounded at Fort Donelson and Corinth; resigned February 16, 1863; brevetted lieutenant-colonel.

First Lieut. Henry J. Grannis, enlisted as sergeant September 15, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; commissioned first lieutenant November 22, 1865; mustered out as second sergeant.

Second Lieut. Aaron M. Smith, commissioned October 24, 1861; resigned June 7, 1862.

Sergt. Gilbert Hazlet, enlisted October 2, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged December 8, 1862, disability.

Sergt. Emory Clark, enlisted September 24, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863; wounded and captured at Tupelo, Mississippi, July 14, 1864.

Sergt. James Stewart, enlisted October 2, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863; wounded at Tupelo July 14, 1864.

Corp. David Conner, enlisted September 24, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863; wounded at Nashville December 16, 1864; died January 5, 1865, of wounds.

Corp. Thomas Henderson, enlisted September 24, 1861; killed in battle at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Corp. P. R. Ketchum, enlisted September 24, 1861; wounded at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Corp. George S. Durno, enlisted September 15, 1861; discharged, disability.

Corp. Daniel B. Warner, enlisted October 13, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died at Macon, Georgia, September 9, 1862.

Musician Sumner Hartshorn, enlisted October 6, 1861; discharged August 19, 1862, disability.

Abbott, E. J., enlisted October 6, 1861; captured at battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Ayres, James L., enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862; died at Macon, Georgia, October 3, 1862.

Adams, Edward, enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862; wounded March 19, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Beck, Samuel C., enlisted September 15, 1861; captured at battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Blanchard, S. S., enlisted September 15, 1861; discharged October 4, 1862, disability.

Ballinger, John W., enlisted September 15, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged December 8, 1862.

Brown, A., enlisted September 19, 1861; discharged June 19, 1862; disability.

Brown, J. T., enlisted September 19, 1861; discharged August 25, 1862, disability.

Bysong, John W., enlisted October 6, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Baker, Joseph D., enlisted October 7, 1861; promoted to corporal; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Brown, George, enlisted October 7, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Burrows, George A., enlisted October 7, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863; wounded at Nashville December 16, 1864.

Bowers, William H., enlisted October 7, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged May 6, 1862, disability.

Barton, A. H., enlisted October 7, 1861; discharged January 3, 1864.

Baker, Miles, enlisted October 7, 1861; transferred to Invalid Corps November 20, 1863.

Beadel, Henry, enlisted October 7, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died at Macon, Georgia, August 10, 1862.

Comstock, Erwin, enlisted September 15, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; captured at Jackson, Mississippi, July 11, 1863.

Chase, Thomas H., enlisted September 19, 1861; died March 28, 1862, at St. Louis.

Clark, Henry, enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged December 8, 1862.

Conner, Felix, enlisted September 22, 1861; died April 7, 1862, at St. Louis.

Conner, Samuel, enlisted September 22, 1861; discharged April 1, 1862, disability.

Conner, Daniel, enlisted September 22, 1861; died January 14, 1862, at St. Louis.

Card, Silas B., enlisted September 22, 1861; re-enlisted December 25, 1863.

Crossman, Silas, enlisted September 19, 1861; re-enlisted December 25, 1863.

Clawson, Elijah, enlisted September 19, 1861; died January 10, 1862, at St. Louis.

Curtis, H. C., enlisted September 15, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Carmichael, J. H., enlisted October 13, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Davis, A. J., enlisted September 15, 1861; discharged August 16, 1862, disability.

Delezene, John A., enlisted October 11, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863; wounded December 15, 1864, at Nashville.

Forbes, David, enlisted September 20, 1861; discharged July 31, 1862, disability.

Forbes, William, enlisted September 20, 1861; died January 2, 1862, at St. Louis.

Grannis, George W., enlisted September 21, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

George, Henry, enlisted October 7, 1861; wounded at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died May 2, 1862, at Mound City Hospital, Illinois.

Gifford, Simeon, enlisted October 7, 1861; captured April 6, 1862, at Shiloh; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Hood, A. F., enlisted September 22, 1861; died January 31, 1862, at St. Louis.

Hazlet, John, enlisted October 2, 1861; discharged May 19, 1862, disability.

Hamlin, William, enlisted October 6, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

House, Nathan, enlisted October 6, 1861; discharged April 6, 1862, at Pittsburg, Tennessee.

Hill, John W., enlisted October 11, 1861; discharged July 23, 1862.

Hendershot, Thomas, enlisted October 14, 1861; discharged, date unknown.

Jordon, William H., enlisted September 19, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Jordon, Isadore, enlisted September 19, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; wounded at Nashville December 15, 1864.

Jaques, Luther, enlisted October 2, 1861; discharged April 4, 1862.

Jones, Henry, enlisted October 6, 1861; died January 17, 1862, at St. Louis.

Kelley, Artemus, enlisted October 6, 1861; wounded at Corinth October 4, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Ketchum, Amos R., enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Kent, William, enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged February 4, 1863, disability.

Kent, John E., enlisted September 15, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

King, William, enlisted October 6, 1861; wounded at Shiloh; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Lewis, Leroy, enlisted September 15, 1861; died January 3, 1862, at St. Louis.

Larson, Charles, enlisted September 22, 1861; killed at battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Lyons, William A., enlisted September 22, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Little, James, enlisted September 22, 1861; discharged February 9, 1863, disability.

Lott, Lawrence, enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Moine, F. W., enlisted September 15, 1861; wounded at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Munger, A. P., enlisted September 15, 1861; wounded at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged October 16, 1862, wounded.

Mattocks, J. L., enlisted September 22, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

McCall, Daniel E., enlisted October 6, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Pendleton, Charles, enlisted October 11, 1861; killed in battle of Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Quivey, William W., enlisted September 24, 1861; discharged January 3, 1864.

Quivey, John, enlisted September 24, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died at Macon, Georgia, October 3, 1862.

Reed, David W., enlisted September 15, 1861; wounded at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Russell, Granville, enlisted October 7, 1861; died February 17, 1862, at St. Louis.

Rogers, R. F., enlisted October 6, 1861, discharged October 14, 1862.

Spears, N. H., enlisted September 23, 1861; wounded at Corinth October 4, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Smer, W. E., September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died October 10, 1862, at Macon, Georgia.

Smith, Jacob R., enlisted September 19, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged October 14, 1862, disability.

Smith, Norton T., enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; killed in battle of Vicksburg May 19, 1863.

Smith, Henry, enlisted October 14, 1861; died May 3, 1863, at Milliken's Bend.

Sigman, Charles, enlisted September 22, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died October 27, 1862, at Annapolis, Maryland.

Stone, Samuel, enlisted October 6, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; died October 30, 1862, at Annapolis, Maryland.

Stone, Daniel, enlisted October 6, 1861; wounded at Corinth October 3, 1862.

Sykes, Orvis, enlisted October 14, 1861.

Tatro, Augustus, enlisted September 22, 1861; discharged December 5, 1862, disability.

Utter, Albert, enlisted October 6, 1861, captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Verdin, Isaiah, enlisted September 19, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Woods, P. R., enlisted September 15, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Williams, Rodolphus D., enlisted September 19, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Wallace, Charles, enlisted September 22, 1861; died July 9, 1863, on hospital boat.

Warner, Walter B., enlisted September 22, 1861; wounded February 15, 1862, at Fort Donelson; died June 21, 1862.

Wait, Van Buren, enlisted October 9, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Comstock, Frank, enlisted February 22, 1864.

Latimer, Robert Z., enlisted February 29, 1864.

Latimer, George H., enlisted February 29, 1864.

McCall, John W., enlisted February 29, 1864; wounded July 14, 1864, at Tupelo, Miss.

Mattocks, Ross, enlisted March 28, 1864.

Strong, John P., enlisted February 29, 1864.

Spouls, John, enlisted March 30, 1864.

COMPANY E.

Capt. Jeremiah F. Hutchins, enlisted as corporal Company C October 6, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; promoted to sergeant; then captain of this company June 28, 1865; mustered out as first sergeant Company C.

COMPANY F.

Sergt. R. C. Eldridge, enlisted September 19, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged January 12, 1863, disability.

Hasbrouck, D. H., enlisted September 19, 1861; wounded at Corinth October 12, 1862; discharged March 12, 1863, wounded.

McGowan, Thomas, enlisted September 27, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Mann, William, enlisted November 20, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran December 25, 1863.

Potter, James W., enlisted September 19, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

Sparks, Thomas H., enlisted November 7, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862; discharged January 14, 1863, disability.

Weeden, Robert L., enlisted September 21, 1861; captured at Shiloh April 6, 1862.

COMPANY G.

Second Lieut. Ole C. Thorson, enlisted as sergeant October 3, 1861; promoted second lieutenant April 2, 1863; mustered out December 1, 1864.

Wheeler, Horace, enlisted September 30, 1861.

COMPANY K.

Hayes, James, enlisted November 24, 1861; discharged April 18, 1862.

Tomlinson, Thomas, enlisted November 25, 1861; discharged March 6, 1862.

EIGHTEENTH INFANTRY.

The Eighteenth was mustered into the service August 5, 6 and 7, 1862, with eight hundred seventy-five officers and men, and was almost immediately ordered into Missouri, to join General Schofield's command.

During the following winter, it was stationed at Springfield, and bore a conspicuous part in the battle at that place, January 7 and 8, 1863. Company H was in this battle, in which the town was defended by a battalion of Missouri militia and the Eighteenth fought against an army four thousand strong.

The regiment remained here for several weeks, doing camp and picket duty, varied by a chase of the rebel General Shelby, into Arkansas, thence to Fort Smith.

In the spring of 1864 the regiment was attached to General Steele's command, and marched to Camden.

On April 13th, it was in an engagement near Moscow, thirty miles from Camden.

On April 17th, it received seven successive and impetuous charges from superior numbers, and returned to Camden with a loss of seventy-seven men. The regiment was then returned to Fort Smith, and remained in that vicinity until it was mustered out at Little Rock, Arkansas, July 20, 1865.

COMPANY H.

Capt. Gideon P. Stafford, commissioned first lieutenant August 6, 1862; promoted captain January 9, 1863; died June 5, 1863.

Capt. William C. Rowland, enlisted as sergeant July 7, 1862; wounded at Springfield, Missouri, January 8, 1863; promoted first lieutenant June 7, 1863; promoted captain January 30, 1865.

Second Lieut. Cornelius Phillips, enlisted as corporal July 5, 1862; commissioned second lieutenant July 31, 1865; mustered out first sergeant.

Sergt. Russell Malcom, enlisted July 7, 1862; discharged December 29, 1862, disability.

Corp. Charles A. Lyon, enlisted July 5, 1862; wounded January 8, 1863, at Springfield, Missouri.

Corp. S. F. Norcross, enlisted July 5, 1862.

Corp. William Washburn, enlisted July 5, 1862.

Corp. Lyman W. Currier, enlisted July 5, 1862.

Musician W. W. Smith, enlisted July 7, 1862.

Abbott, Squire, enlisted July 7, 1862; died November 16, 1862, at Springfield, Missouri.

Cline, David W., enlisted July 21, 1862; died October 25, 1862, at Springfield, Missouri.

Davis, William, enlisted July 21, 1862; died at Springfield, Missouri, November 28, 1862.

Eaton, H. R., enlisted July 21, 1862.

Eaton, Amos V., enlisted July 21, 1862.

Faltinson, Christian, enlisted July 21, 1862; died September 12, 1862, at Jefferson City, Missouri.

Fitch, Martin, enlisted July 21, 1862; discharged February 3, 1863, disability.

Gifford, Elias, enlisted July 21, 1862; discharged January 30, 1863, disability.

Gaylord, James, enlisted July 18, 1862; discharged December 30, 1862, disability.

Halvenstat, A. J., enlisted July 7, 1862; discharged September 4, 1862, disability.

Jackson, Robert D., enlisted July 26, 1862; wounded and captured at Poison Spring, Arkansas, April 18, 1864; died April 25, 1864 of wounds.

Johnson, J. G., enlisted July 18, 1862; died February 8, 1863, at Springfield, Missouri.

Kennedy, H. R., enlisted July 7, 1862; died November 14, 1862, at Ozark, Missouri.

Lynon, A. P., enlisted July 7, 1862; discharged January 29, 1863, disability.

Morse, C. S., enlisted July 16, 1862; discharged December 29, 1862, disability.

Miller, D. T., enlisted July 7, 1862; wounded January 8, 1863, at Springfield, Missouri.

Noble, C. V., enlisted July 7, 1862.

Owens, Charles, enlisted July 7, 1862; wounded January 8, 1863, at Springfield, Missouri.

Parmerter, E., enlisted July 10, 1862; wounded and captured April 18, 1864, at Poison Spring, Arkansas.

Pierce, W. N., enlisted July 17, 1862; discharged January 28, 1863, disability.

Quivey, D. T., enlisted July 16, 1862; died November 9, 1862, at Fayetteville, Arkansas.

Stafford, L. D., enlisted July 7, 1862; discharged February 14, 1863, disability.

Stafford, Harvey, enlisted July 7, 1862; died October 31, 1862, at Sedalia, Missouri.

Tiffany, Otis, enlisted July 7, 1862.

Van Dorn, Henry, enlisted July 7, 1862; captured April 18, 1864, at Poison Spring, Arkansas; died while prisoner of war November 7, 1864, at Hempstead, Arkansas.

White, Amos, enlisted April 7, 1862.

Williams, John, enlisted July 7, 1862; wounded April 18, 1864, at Poison Spring, Arkansas, in action.

Wing, Clark S., enlisted July 7, 1862; discharged February 26, 1864, at Fort Smith, Arkansas, disability.

TWENTY-FIRST INFANTRY.

This regiment was recruited and organized in 1862. It went into service under Colonel Samuel Merrill (since governor), Lieut.-Col. C. Dunlap, and Maj. S. G. Van Anda, of Delaware. Its first engagement was at Hartsville, Missouri, January 11, 1863. Soon after, the regiment was transferred to General Grant's command, and drew the first fire of the enemy at Port Gibson, May 1, 1863, and had sixteen men wounded in the engagement.

The regiment was again engaged at Black River Bridge, May 17th, where Colonel Merrill was wounded. It suffered severely in this charge, losing eighty-three men in three minutes; but captured a large number of the enemy.

On the 22nd of May, the regiment made a brilliant charge on Fort Beaufort.

gard, in the rear of Vicksburg, and captured it, but was driven out in turn. In this engagement Lieut.-Col. Dunlap was shot in the forehead and instantly killed. After the capture of Vicksburg, the regiment was ordered to New Orleans; thence to Texas, where it passed the winter. In the spring of 1864 it was ordered to White river; and during the remainder of the year was stationed, successively, at St. Charles, Duvall's Bluffs, mouth of the White river, Memphis, Wolf river, and New Orleans.

On March 5, 1865, the regiment left for Dauphin island, and passing up Mobile bay, landed on the peninsula of Alabama, and was attached to the Division of the Gulf, commanded by General Canby.

On March 26, about eight o'clock A. M., four companies were thrown out as skirmishers, who kept up a continuous fire upon the retreating enemy, often aided by the other companies of the regiment, for ten miles, when the rebels made a bold stand; and at nine o'clock P. M. the advance of the regiment drew the fire of the enemy from their earthworks, having driven them since eight o'clock that morning.

The rebels being driven into their works, preparations for a siege commenced. The regiment took active part in the siege until the 30th, when it was withdrawn to escort a supply train to General Steele. April 2d, it was ordered to Fort Blakely. During the operations against this stronghold, the men entered the rifle pits at dark on the evening of the 7th, and were under the most terrible fire of shells for two hours. After fighting in this position for thirty-six hours, without rest or food, they were ordered to the support of General Smith in a contemplated assault upon Spanish Fort, seven miles away. The fort, the strongest on the bay, surrendered, however, before the regiment could reach it.

Soon after the fall of Mobile, the Twenty-first Regiment was sent up the Red river for the purpose of paroling rebel prisoners. Having performed this duty, it was ordered to Baton Rouge, where it was mustered out July 15, 1865.

COMPANY B.

First Lieut. Henry H. Howard, commissioned second lieutenant August 18, 1862; promoted to first lieutenant February 24, 1863; mortally wounded (while second lieutenant) at Black River Bridge, Mississippi, May 17, and died May 18, 1863.

Corporal B. N. Talcott, enlisted August 11, 1862.

Musician Abel Griffin, enlisted August 5, 1862; died August 26, 1863, at New Orleans.

Aldrich, Frank, enlisted August 9, 1862.

Hicks, James W., enlisted July 25, 1862.

McNary, T. C., enlisted August 13, 1862; died September 16, 1862, at Houston, Missouri.

McNary, C. R., enlisted August 1, 1862; discharged March 7, 1863, disability.

Parker, Thomas L., enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 26, 1863, Strawberry Point.

Parker, Edwin E., enlisted August 1, 1862.

Potter, Henry, enlisted August 7, 1862.

Warner, William S., enlisted August 12, 1862.

Wood, William O., enlisted August 11, 1862.

COMPANY D.

Brownwell, George W., enlisted August 14, 1862.

Hanchett, Henry, enlisted August 14, 1862.

Bowley, Jehiel, enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged September 8, 1863, disability.

Aldrich, N., enlisted January 18, 1864.

THIRTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY—COMPANY D.

Underwood, R. W., enlisted November 28, 1862; transferred to Company H.

COMPANY I.

Lewis, J. B., enlisted September 17, 1862; discharged December 11, 1863, disability.

COMPANY K.

First Lieut. Thomas G. Daniels, commissioned December 15, 1862; died at Alton, Illinois, October 4, 1863.

Bishop, Rufus A., enlisted September 4, 1862; discharged May 5, 1863.

Crossman, William B., enlisted September 20, 1862; discharged April 11, 1863, disability.

Finch, James, enlisted September 16, 1862; discharged January 27, 1865, disability.

Hobbs, James W., enlisted September 21, 1862; discharged October 1, 1864.

Hatfield, J. G., enlisted September 13, 1862; discharged March 2, 1863, disability.

Hendershott, J., enlisted October 15, 1862; discharged December 5, 1864, disability.

Harold, William H., enlisted September 15, 1862.

Johnson, Samuel, enlisted September 3, 1862.

Lewis, Joseph B., enlisted September 17, 1862.

McGuire, P., enlisted September 15, 1862; discharged March 17, 1865, disability.

Mason, I. A., enlisted October 20, 1862; discharged April 11, 1863, disability.

Poorman, Jacob, enlisted September 20, 1862; died January 29, 1864, at Alton, Illinois.

Smith, E. D., enlisted October 21, 1862; discharged January 26, 1863, disability.

Staples, A. B., enlisted October 13, 1862; discharged April 12, 1865, disability.

Sherman, A., enlisted September 4, 1862; discharged December 20, 1863, disability.

Wilson, James, enlisted September 3, 1862; discharged May 9, 1863, disability.

Wilcox, M., enlisted September 23, 1862; died September 27, 1865, Alton, Illinois.

Washburn, James, enlisted September 1, 1862.

THIRTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY.

The four companies from Fayette county were recruited mostly in August, 1862, and Company F all recruited from the 11th to the 25th of August. The Thirty-eighth left New Madrid, Missouri, June 7, 1863, strong, healthy men. They had spent the winter there, with light camp duty, and almost no toughening work, and had lived on good and varied food, and, though in good flesh and health, were soft in fiber. They went into the siege of Vicksburg in the heat of summer, on the extreme left of the investing line, with a high cliff on the east, and a timbered bayou on the west (a few rods distant); the

picket line on ground muddy and malarious, where stagnant water had that spring, and recently, been twelve feet deep; drinking warm, milky-looking water, eating strictly army rations, doing heavy picket and fatigue work, day and night, and constructing batteries, rifle pits, etc.; those off duty often called into line several times in one night to repel an apprehended sortie from the rebel fort; the heat from the bluff in the afternoons reflecting oppressively upon the camp; the bluff and nearby timber uniting near the tents in a point, rendering it almost impossible for the camp to be fanned by a breeze, while the stinging bite of the "jigger" drove sleep from the weary and failing soldiers; all this was more than human muscle or human nerve and pluck could bear. When the surrender came, on the 4th of July, relaxing the tension that had held many a feeble man to his duty, the ravages of disease swept through and prostrated the regiment. The death rate that followed proved the severity of the test the boys had endured.

The wasted regiment moved from Port Hudson the middle of August, and went into convalescent camp at Carrollton, Louisiana, on the 16th and on October 23rd they embarked for Brazos Santiago, as a portion of the "Banks' Texas" expedition; arrived at Brownsville November 9th, and remained on garrison duty until July 25, 1864; and on July 31st re-embarked for New Orleans, thence to Fort Morgan, and went into camp on Mobile Point, August 9th. December 12, 1864, Major-General Canby issued an order for the consolidation of the Thirty-eighth and Thirty-fourth Iowa Volunteers into the Thirty-fourth, and the Thirty-eighth ceased to exist.

This history of the Thirty-eighth is extremely sad, in that conditions were such that their services were required in the most unhealthful localities yet without the opportunity of exercising the spirit of retaliation by taking "an eye for an eye, and a tooth for a tooth." Before it had been in service two years, more than three hundred enlisted men, and a number of officers, had died of disease; more than a hundred more had been discharged on account of ill health. Many weeks it did not have well men enough to take care of the sick and bury the dead. If it did not have the opportunity to win glory on the battlefield, it did all that men could do—gave itself entirely up for its country, and may well be called "Iowa's Martyr Regiment."

This regiment was consolidated with the Thirty-fourth Infantry December 31, 1864, which retained the designation of the Thirty-fourth. Those not transferred were mustered out at the time of consolidation.

Maj. Charles Chadwick, commissioned November 4, 1862; resigned January 4, 1864.

Surgeon H. W. Hart, commissioned assistant surgeon Ninth Infantry September 10, 1861; promoted surgeon this regiment September 10, 1862.

Assistant Surg. S. E. Robinson, commissioned November 11, 1864, from civil life, declined.

Quartermaster Mason R. Lyon, commissioned September 15, 1862; resigned April 14, 1863.

Chaplain John Webb, commissioned September 15, 1862; resigned July 23, 1863.

Hos. Steward A. P. White, appointed August 10, 1862; discharged May 22, 1864, disability.

Drum Maj. H. T. Hulbert, appointed August 15, 1862.

Fife Major A. Richards, appointed August 11, 1862.

COMPANY A.

Capt. J. J. Welsh, commissioned November 4, 1862; resigned July 17, 1863.

Capt. Jameson J. Berkey, commissioned first lieutenant November 4, 1862; promoted captain July 18, 1863.

First Lieut. Ezra Crosby, enlisted as first sergeant August 13, 1862; promoted first lieutenant July 18, 1863; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth and Thirty-eighth consolidated.

Second Lieut. John Herriman, commissioned November 4, 1862; resigned August 6, 1863.

Sergt. David P. Royce, enlisted August 15, 1862.

Sergt. S. D. Staples, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sergt. H. L. Templeton, enlisted August 15, 1862; died October 16, 1863, in Fayette county.

Sergt. George W. Cook, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. Brown Stewart, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. B. W. Ellsberry, enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. N. J. Lewis, enlisted August 14, 1862; died September 11, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Corp. John H. Pitts, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. J. F. Nefzger, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. William L. Nims, enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 5, 1863, at Memphis, Tennessee.

Corp. James Burrell, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. John Owens, enlisted August 15, 1862; died December 20, 1863, at Point Isabel, Texas.

Musician A. M. Courier, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Wagoner F. Wright, enlisted August 15; discharged September 11, 1863, disability.

Bailey, William T., enlisted August 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Barnum, J. C., enlisted August 9, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Barkholder, B. F., enlisted August 9, 1862; died December 12, 1863, at New Orleans.

Butler, William H. H., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 11, 1863, disability.

Burk, John, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Butler, Jesse, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Benedict, William H., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to invalid corps, April 10, 1864.

Butler, Henry, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Barber, Lawrence E., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged July 15, 1863, disability.

Bartie, Thomas, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Cullins, Amos, enlisted August 9, 1862; transferred to Company K.

Cook, John R., enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 14, 1863, at Keokuk.

Crosby, G. P., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corbin, Daniel, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Cline, Jacob, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Cook, John, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Clow, W. B., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Clow, William, enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 15, 1863, at New Orleans.

Campbell, A. C., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 7, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Crow, Abraham, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Delezene, L., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged March 20, 1863, disability.

Detrick, C. A., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged April 21, 1863, disability.

Davis, Josiah, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Davis, James R., enlisted March 28, 1863; died August 18, 1863, at New Orleans.

Davis, Benjamin, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Forbes, D. C., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Fitch, E. E., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry musician.

Gifford, John, enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged December 6, 1862, disability.

Holcomb, R. M., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company I, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Horrigan, William, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Howe, William H., enlisted August 14, 1863; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Hitch, John, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Hitch, Lorenzo, enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged March 30, 1863, disability.

Hart, Dennis, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Hageman, J. N., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Hendrickson, S. U., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged August 18, 1864, disability.

Hawkins, J. A., enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 6, 1863, at New Orleans.

House, Peter, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Jennings, J. A., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Jennings, J. M., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Johnson, W. S., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Jarret, J. E., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 12, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Kinsey, W., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Klammer, William, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Lincicum, J., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Livermore, Wilson, enlisted August 15, 1862.

Moore, H. F., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged August 5, 1863, disability.

McKay, T. P., enlisted August 12, 1862; died July 26, 1863, Vicksburg.

Maroney, J., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Moorehouse, J. B., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 16, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Nichols, Alex., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Nike, William, enlisted August 12, 1862; died September 3, 1863, Memphis.

Olinger, J., enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 19, 1863, Memphis.

Pitts, M. W., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 11, 1863, disability.

Perkins, C. H., enlisted August 15, 1861.

Rice, W. W., enlisted October 25, 1862; died August 16, 1863, at Port Hudson, Louisiana.

Shanklin, C. M., enlisted August 9, 1862; died July 27, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Sheirry, H. E., enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 13, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Seamons, W. H., enlisted August 15, 1862, died August 22, 1863, at Jefferson Barracks.

Shanklin, M., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged July 15, 1863, disability.

Slaughter, W., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged March 30, 1863, disability.

Starr, B., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Smith, John, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred August 16, 1863, to infantry Corps.

Tuttle, Lloyd, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Vawser, John, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Walls, T. A., enlisted August 12, 1862, transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Wayman, T. C., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Walters, M., enlisted August 15, 1862.

Walck, A. J., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged February 4, 1863, disability.

Woods, N., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company F, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

COMPANY F.

Capt. Jacob W. Rogers, commissioned November 4, 1862.

First Lieut. Henry M. Shoemaker, commissioned November 4, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Second Lieut. David Campbell, commissioned November 4, 1862; resigned August 8, 1863.

Second Lieut. Jacob H. Walrath, enlisted sergeant August 13, 1862:

commissioned second lieutenant August 9, 1863; discharged as first sergeant to accept promotion in United States colored troops.

First Sergt. S. M. Phillips, enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 18, 1863, at St. Louis, Missouri.

Sergt. John J. Broadbent, enlisted August 15, 1862.

Sergt. Charles A. Wilcox, August 14, 1862; discharged May 1, 1863, disability.

Sergt. J. B. Chappell, enlisted August 13, 1862; died August 14, 1863, at Port Hudson, Louisiana.

Corp. Jacob Rush, Jr., enlisted August 20, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. E. S. Linderman, enlisted August 20, 1862; died August 2, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Corp. G. G. Spears, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. D. Sutherland, enlisted August 15, 1862; died July 28, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Corp. William F. Perkins, enlisted August 12, 1862; died November 18, 1863, at Memphis.

Corp. Benjamin Cooper, enlisted August 19, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. Leander Welsh, enlisted August 19, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. Jesse J. Roberts, enlisted August 19, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Musician Hubbell Pepper, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Musician Samuel Clark, enlisted August 17, 1862; died November 12, 1862, at Dubuque.

Wagoner D. B. Welsh, enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Abbott, William S., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged February 25, 1863, disability.

Booth, A. J., enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 11, 1863, at St. Louis.

Burget, George, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Barber, A. W., enlisted August 13, 1862; died August 2, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Cordray, Lewis M., enlisted August 12, 1862; died August 29, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Cook, John, Jr., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Cavin, William E., enlisted November 28, 1863; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Collins, C. H., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Chappell, Alfred, enlisted August 14, 1862; died July 9, 1863, on steamer "City of Memphis."

Campbell, T. C., enlisted August 11, 1862; died January 26, 1864, at Cairo.

Clements, H., enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Dayhuff, Peter, enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged June 5, 1863, disability.

Doolittle, E. D., enlisted August 14, 1862; died November 16, 1863, at St. Louis.

Deppe, C., enlisted August 14, 1862; died November 21, 1862, at Windsor.

Foster, Orin, enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 11, 1863, at New Orleans.

Fuson, Joseph B., enlisted August 11, 1862; died September 4, 1863, at Keokuk.

Hennings, Thomas, enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

House, Jeremiah, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

House, Alex, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Higby, Milo L., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Ives, Asahel, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Jones, J. N., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged July 1, 1864, disability.

Kidder, R. H., enlisted August 12, 1862; died July 21, 1863, on steamer "Anglo-Saxon."

Kirkpatrick, J. N., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, **Thirty-fourth** Infantry.

Keasey, C. A., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Kelsey, R. D., enlisted August 17, 1862; discharged October 23, 1863, disability.

Leonhart, Martin, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Luce, E. W., enlisted August 14, 1862; died January 27, 1864, in Brownville, Texas.

Linn, John R., enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 3, 1863, on steamer "City of Memphis."

Lee, L. M., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged October 20, 1863, disability.

Mathews, John, enlisted August 25, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Mansfield, F. N., enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Miller, Joseph K., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged January 31, 1864, disability.

McNutt, George E., enlisted February 26, 1864; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Miller, Jacob, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

McQuilkin, R. W., enlisted February 26, 1864; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Murray, George M., enlisted August 19, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Nichols, Joseph, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Parker, Samuel, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Parkhurst, W., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Parker, Miles, enlisted August 14, 1862, discharged June 18, 1864, disability.

Peterman, Jacob, enlisted August 19, 1862; died January 21, 1863, at Dubuque.

Reber, H. G., enlisted August 4, 1862; discharged April 16, 1863, disability.

Rogers, Joseph C., enlisted August 13, 1862; discharged September 11, 1863, disability.

Richards, John A., enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 3, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Rawson, James D., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Rawson, George L., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Robbins, M. C. F., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Riser, Gustave, enlisted August 23, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Robinson, J. F., enlisted August 23, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Robinson, A. J., enlisted August 23, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Ronco, John, enlisted February 26, 1864; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Ronco, Joseph J., enlisted February 26, 1864; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Saltsgiver, H. C., enlisted August 12, 1862; died September 12, 1863, in New Orleans.

Sharp, I. W., enlisted August 11, 1862; died November 5, 1862, at Dubuque.

Stahl, Harmon, enlisted August 11, 1862; died September 2, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Severson, B., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Soward, S. C., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Staats, A. Y., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged September 11, 1863, disability.

Smith, J. C., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sutherland, S., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 19, 1863, at New Orleans.

Simpson, Daniel, enlisted August 19, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Smith, Eugene, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Soward, George S., enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sliter, G. D., enlisted August 13, 1862; died August 10, 1863, in Vicksburg.

Spaulding, James, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Tracy, A., enlisted August 15, 1862; died July 14, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Thorp, E. M., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Umbarger, J. P., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Umbarger, David P., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 24, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Vargason, A., enlisted August 23, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Williams, M. L., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company K, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Wilson, Marshal, enlisted August 13, 1862; died August 17, 1863, at St. Louis.

Wells, Joseph T., enlisted August 12, 1862; died August 11, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

COMPANY G.

Capt. Charles H. Miller, enlisted as private Company F, Ninth Infantry; commissioned captain this company November 4, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

First Lieut. Edward Elwell, enlisted as first sergeant August 11, 1862; promoted first lieutenant November 11, 1862; resigned June 2, 1863.

Second Lieut. Leander M. Bunton, commissioned second lieutenant November 4, 1862; promoted first lieutenant June 3, 1863; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sergt. L. B. Fish, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sergt. R. C. Rowell, enlisted August 13, 1862; discharged June 16, 1863.

Sergt. L. Potter, enlisted August 15, 1862; died March 3, 1864, at New Orleans.

Sergt. Edward Easton, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. R. Holden, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. Joseph L. Williams, enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 13, 1863, at Port Hudson.

Corp. R. T. Watrous, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. John Weaver, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. C. H. Wilson, enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 11, 1863, at Port Hudson, Louisiana.

Corp. Robert McMullen, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. William Deal, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. Clarence Webber, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Musician R. C. Potter, enlisted August 12, 1862; died September 4, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Musician A. Richards, enlisted August 13, 1862.

Wagoner D. W. Nichols, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Andress, N., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Anderson, H., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Allyn, Augustus, enlisted August 13, 1862; discharged June 16, 1864, disability.

Boswell, James F., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 14, 1863, disability.

Boswell, Willis, enlisted February 26, 1864; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Bacon, C. C., enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Brown, William O., enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 5, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Barton, John C., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Chandler, E. E., enlisted August 12, 1862; died August 30, 1863, at Jefferson Barracks.

Cummings, T. J., enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 13, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Converse, W. E., enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 20, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Doland, John, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Davis, M. L., enlisted August 12, 1862; died October 1, 1863, at New Orleans.

Davis, August W., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged February 28, 1864, disability.

Doty, Andrew, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Dayton, R., enlisted August 15, 1862; discharged April 1, 1863, disability.

Dayton, Jonathan, enlisted August 20, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Finch, B. W., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Finch, Aurelius, enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 10, 1863, at St. Louis.

Gersbacher, A., enlisted August 20, 1862; died August 6, 1863, at St. Louis.

Heald, Seth, enlisted August 10, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Heald, Artemus, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Hendershott, Thomas, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Hensley, D. P., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged September 14, 1863, disability.

Hensley, R. N., enlisted August 11, 1862; died July 8, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Hughes, R. C., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Haupt, Conrad, enlisted August 11, 1862; died October 2, 1863, at New Orleans.

Haupt, Elias, enlisted August 11, 1862; died July 15, 1863, at Vicksburg.

How, H. F., enlisted August 14, died September 14, 1863, at Vicksburg.

How, Charles, enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Jaques, Francis, enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 11, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Johnson, G. W., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Kreamer, A. G., enlisted November 28, 1863; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Learn, Jacob, enlisted August 14, 1862; died August 31, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Long, David, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Moulton, H. A., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Mathis, A. J., enlisted August 11, 1862.

Mullinex, N., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Meikle, John, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Nicholas, D. F., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Norcross, J. A., enlisted August 13, 1862; discharged September 27, 1863, disability.

Niles, R. S., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged October 8, 1864, disability.

Northrop, George E., enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 16, 1863, at Jefferson Barracks.

Nutting, Oscar, enlisted August 15, 1882; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Osgood, L. K., enlisted November 27, 1863; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Osgood, Warren, enlisted August 13, 1862; died January 22, 1864, at New Orleans.

Poorman, Israel B., enlisted August 11, 1862; died September 1, 1863, at Carrollton.

Proctor, Nathan R., enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 2, 1863, at Carrollton.

Perry, William T., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 15, 1863, at New Orleans.

Pratt, Melvin, enlisted August 20, 1862; died August 17, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Reynolds, William M., enlisted August 14, 1862; died September 3, 1863, at Carrollton.

Reeves, Levi, enlisted August 15, 1862.

Shaffer, David, enlisted August 13, 1863; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Shaffer, Joseph, enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged May 5, 1863.

Shook, Jacob, enlisted August 1862; discharged February 7, 1863, disability.

Smith, Willard, enlisted August 13, 1862; discharged June 15, 1864.

Smith, Chauncey, enlisted April 26, 1864; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Spurr, Charles C., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Stone, William P., enlisted August 13, 1862; died August 11, 1863, at Port Hudson.

Seeley, Samuel S., enlisted August 15, 1864.

Scott, William H., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged August 12, 1863, disability.

Thurston, Jesse, enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 1, 1863, at Carrollton.

Thompson, Francis E., enlisted August 7, 1862; discharged February 24, 1864.

Van Buskirk, S., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Thorp, E. W., enlisted November 25, 1863; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Witherell, Loren, enlisted February 29, 1864; died at Brownsville, Texas, July 12, 1864.

Wilbur, Perry F., enlisted August 13, 1862.

Wing, Elihu, enlisted August 13, 1862; died August 16, 1863, at Vicksburg.

Watrous, Moses, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Wood, Francis, enlisted August 14, 1862; deserted at Dubuque, October 23, 1862.

White, A. P., enlisted August 20, 1862.

Easton, George W., enlisted November 17, 1862; transferred to Company G, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Van Buskirk, John, enlisted November 17, 1862; discharged August 11, 1863.

Jaques, Earl, enlisted November 17, 1862; died August 22, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

COMPANY H.

Capt. Eliphalet Follet, commissioned November 4, 1862.

First Lieut. Elisha Hosmer, commissioned November 4, 1862; resigned March 24, 1864.

First Lieut. Thomas J. Butcher, enlisted as corporal August 15, 1862; promoted to sergeant then to first lieutenant March 25, 1864.

Second Lieut. Lewis Armstrong, commissioned November 4, 1862; resigned July 20, 1863.

First Sergt. James N. Dennis, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company I, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sergt. W. H. H. Myers, enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sergt. C. M. Curtis, enlisted August 4, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Sergt. William Whiting, enlisted August 5, 1862; died October 30, 1863, at Elgin.

Corp. R. H. Albright, enlisted August 9, 1862; died October 20, 1863, at Carrollton.

Corp. James H. Linderman, enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 10, 1863, at Port Hudson, Louisiana.

Corp. G. J. Webb, enlisted August 11, 1862; discharged September 14, 1863, disability.

Corp. A. Thompson, enlisted August 13, 1862; discharged September 21, 1863, disability.

Corp. George W. Irwin, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. George La Page, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Corp. B. F. Dibble, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Musician M. E. R. West, enlisted August 18, 1862; died September 12, 1863, in United States hospital.

Musician Joseph H. West, enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 29, 1863, at New Orleans.

Wagoner, C. Dorland, enlisted August 17, 1862; died August 21, 1863, at Jefferson Barracks.

Baldwin, Chris., enlisted August 12, 1862; discharged October 17, 1863, disability.

Bell, Robert T., enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 14, 1863, disability.

Bamer, Charles, enlisted August 14, 1862; died October 18, 1863, at Elgin.

Crane, Eleazer, enlisted August 4, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Crane, Edgar, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Conner, Isaac, enlisted August 1, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Cooley, James C., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Cain, W. J., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Christianson, M., enlisted August 15, 1862; died September 4, 1863, at Keokuk.

Conner, William T., enlisted August 11, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Doud, William M., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Downie, E. B., enlisted August 5, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Desart, Leander, enlisted December 1, 1863; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Desart, Dennis, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Edgar, George W., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 9, 1863, at Port Hudson.

Foster, Edwin, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Follett, Thomas M., enlisted August 10, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Gage, William R., enlisted August 14, 1862.

Gillett, Shuble, enlisted August 1, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Garner, William H., enlisted August 15, 1862.

Grossman, F., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Goodsill, F. W., enlisted August 15, 1862; died October 18, 1863, at St. Louis.

Gunnelson, Swan, enlisted August 15, 1862; died December 5, 1863, at Memphis.

Herrington, H. L., enlisted August 15, 1862; died October 28, 1863, at Carrollton, Louisiana.

Howard, Hugh, enlisted August 4, 1862; died September 23, 1863, at Memphis.

Harvey, Dennis R., enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 30, 1863, at Keokuk.

Johnson, James, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Kinsel, James, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

King, Benjamin, enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 21, 1863, disability.

King, Nathaniel, enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 21, 1863, disability.

Ketchum, Witham, enlisted August 9, 1862; died August 6, 1863, on Steamer "R. C. Wood."

Knight, J. W., enlisted August 2, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Kincade, Fred, enlisted October 11, 1864; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Kinyon, William, enlisted August, 1862; died October 12, 1863, at Cairo.

Lyon, Willis, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company A, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Lee, Martin, enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Moore, John W., enlisted August 2, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Miller, P. J., enlisted August 5, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Myers, Eleazer, enlisted August 12, 1862; died August 7, 1863, on steamer "City of Memphis."

Myers, Richard, enlisted October 11, 1864; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Mattocks, Eli, enlisted August 4, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Martindale, Al., enlisted August 5, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Mattocks, William, enlisted August 3, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Mattocks, W., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Mitchell, R. N., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Maze, Thomas, enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Moats, Ambrose, enlisted August 15, 1862.

Marsh, J. A., enlisted August 14, 1862.

Mathiason, J. M., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Minzer, Fred, enlisted August 12, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Nichols, Wesley, enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Nittel, Jacob, enlisted August 14, 1862; discharged September 28, 1862, disability.

Owen, A. F., enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 28, 1863, at Carrollton, Iowa.

Packer, Gust., enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Relay, John, enlisted October 11, 1864; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Schlupp, Jacob, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Stirk, Joseph W., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Smith, Sidney, enlisted August 15, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Saltsgiver, Adam, enlisted August 15, 1862; died August 20, 1863, on steamer "R. C. Wood."

Sparks, John C., enlisted August 12, 1862; died October 25, 1863, at Memphis.

Smith, John, enlisted August 14, 1862; died October 28, 1863, at New Orleans.

Schmitt, William M., enlisted August 15, 1862.

Taylor, Ed. J., enlisted August 9, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Travers, N., enlisted August 13, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Whiting, Benjamin, enlisted August 11, 1862; died August 9, 1863, at Port Hudson, Iowa.

Wattenpaugh, A., enlisted August 1, 1862; died August 21, 1863, at Jefferson Barracks.

Warren, Abel, enlisted August 9, 1862; died November 27, 1863, at Brownsville, Texas.

Zimmerman, G., enlisted August 14, 1862; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Lee, Andrews, enlisted January 4, 1864; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

Ropes, Charles F., enlisted January 4, 1864; transferred to Company H, Thirty-fourth Infantry.

COMPANY K.

Cullins, Amos, enlisted August 9, 1862; died August 20, 1863, on steamer "City of Memphis."

Kerr, James N., enlisted August 15, 1862.

Moe, A. B., enlisted August 19, 1862; discharged June 16, 1864, disability.

Moe, Perry, enlisted August 19, 1862; died December 26, 1863, at Brownsville, Texas.

Rice, Wilder, enlisted August 11, 1862; discharged March 14, 1863, disability.

Voorhees, Levi P., enlisted August 23, 1862; discharged June 20, 1864, disability.

THIRTY-FOURTH INFANTRY (THIRTY-FOURTH AND THIRTY-EIGHTH CONSOLIDATED).

Not long after consolidating, the regiment went to Kenner, eight miles from New Orleans, on the Jackson railroad, and encamped on ground considerably lower than the Mississippi river. January 27, 1865, it arrived at

Barrancas, Florida; went into camp until the movement on Fort Blakely, sixty miles distant; took part in the assault of April 9th, with conspicuous gallantry, which ended its active service. This regiment was mustered out at Houston, Texas, August 15, 1865.

COMPANY F.

Transferred from Company A, Thirty-eighth Regiment, December 31, 1864.

First Lieut. Ezra Crosby.

First Sergt. George W. Cook.

Sergt. Brown Sturat.

Sergt. Benj. W. Edsberry.

Sergt. John H. Pitts.

Corp. James Burrell.

Corp. William Kinsey, wounded April 9, 1865, at Blakely, Alabama.

Corp. T. C. Wayman.

Musician A. M. Currier.

Bailey, William T.

Burk, John.

Butler, Jesse.

Butler, Henry, died May 27, 1865, at New Orleans.

Barnam, Joseph C.

Bartie, Thomas.

Corbin, Daniel.

Cline, Jacob.

Cook, John.

Clamer, William.

Crow, A.

Crosby, G. R.

Clow, N. B.

Davis, Josiah.

Forbes, Daniel C.

Fitch, E. E.

Horrigan, William.

Howe, William H.

Hitch, John.

Hart, Dennis, wounded April 9, 1865, at Blakely, Alabama.

Hageman, John N.

House, Peter.
Johnson, William S.
Jennings, John A.
Jennings, Joseph M.
Lincicum, Jesse.
Maroney, John.
Nicoll, Alex.
Nefzgar, Jacob F.
Staples, S. D.
Starr, Barnard.
Tuttle, Loyd.
Vawser, John.
Walls, Thomas A.
Woods, Neri.

COMPANY G.

Transferred from Company G, Thirty-eighth Infantry, December 31, 1864.

Capt. Charles H. Millar.
First Lieut. Leander M. Bunton.

Second Lieut. Edward Easton, enlisted as sergeant Company G, Thirty-eighth Infantry, August 15, 1862; commissioned second lieutenant this Company January 10, 1865.

Sergt. Lorenzo B. Fish.
Corp. R. T. Watrous.
Sergt. Robert Holden.
Corp. John Weaver.
Corp. C. L. Webber.
Corp. D. F. Nicholas.
Corp. Nelson Mulinix.

Wagoner D. W. Nicholas, discharged February 14, 1865, disability.

Andrews, Noah.

Anderson, Henry, wounded April 9, 1865, Blakely, Alabama.

Bacon, C. C.

Boswell, Willis.

Barton, John C.

Dayton, Jonathan.

Deal, William.

Doland, John.
Doty, Andrew.
Easton, George W.
Finch, B. W.
Heald, Artemus.
Heald, Seth.
Hughes, R. C.
Howe, Charles.
Hendershott, Thomas.
Johnson, George W.
Kramer, A. G.
Long, David.
Meikle, John.
Moulton, H. A.
McMullen, Robert.
Nutting, Oscar.
Shaffer, David.
Scott, William H.
Spurr, C. C., discharged July 31, 1865, disability.
Smith, Chauncey.
Thorp, E. W.
Van Buskirk, S.
Watrous, Moses, discharged May 12, 1865, disability.
Osgood, L. K.
Smith, Willard.
Van Buskirk, John.

COMPANY H.

Transferred from Company H, Thirty-eighth Infantry, December 31, 1864.

Sergt. William H. H. Myers.
Sergt. C. M. Curtis.
Corp. Thomas M. Follett.
Corporal G. A. Packer.
Corp. George W. Irwin.
Corp. George Zimmerman.
Conner, William T.
Conner, Isaac.

Crane, E. W.
Crane, Edgar.
Cooley, Jas. C.
Cain, William.
Dibble, Benj. F.
Downie, E. B.
Desart, Dennis.
Desart, Leander.
Doud, William M.
Foster, Edwin.
Gillett, Shuble.
Grossman, Frederick, discharged March 3, 1865, disability.
Johnson, James.
Knight, John W.
Kinsel, James.
Kincade, Frederick.
Lee, Martin.
Lee, Andrew.
Lyon, Willis.
Lapage, George.
Minzer, Frederick.
Mattocks, Wilder.
Moore, John W.
Miller, P. J.
Mattocks, Eli.
Mattocks, William R.
Martindale, A.
Mitchell, R. N.
Maze, Thomas.
Mathiason, John M.
Myers, Richard.
Nichols, Wesley.
Ropes, Charles F.
Relay, John.
Schlupp, Jacob.
Stirk, Joseph W.
Smith, Sidney.
Taylor, Ed. J.
Travers, N.

COMPANY I.

Transferred from Company A, Thirty-eighth Infantry, December 31, 1864.

Second Lieut. James N. Dennis, commissioned January 10, 1865, from first sergeant.

First Sergt. Holcomb, R. M. Davis, Benj. ———.

COMPANY K.

Transferred from Company F, Thirty-eighth Infantry, December 31, 1864.

First Lieut. Henry M. Shoemaker, enlisted November 4, 1862; wounded at Blakely, Alabama, April 9, 1865.

Sergt. Jacob Miller.

Sergt. George L. Rawson.

Corp. Ashahel Ives.

Corp. Jacob Rush, Jr.

Corp. C. G. Spears.

Corp. Martin Leonhart.

Musician E. Hubbell Pepper.

Burget, George.

Cavin, William E.

Clements, H.

Collins, C. H.

Cook, John.

Hennings, Thomas.

Higby, Milo L.

House, Alex.

House, Jeremiah.

Keasey, C. A., died March 25, 1863.

Kirkpatrick, J. N.

Mansfield, F. W., discharged August 23, 1863, disability.

Mathews, John.

McNutt, George E.

McQuilkin, R. W.

Nichols, Joseph.

Parkhurst, W.

Parker, Samuel.

Robert, Jesse J., discharged June 6, 1865, disability.
Rawson, James D.
Riser, Gustave.
Robbins, M. C. F.
Robinson, A. J.
Robinson, Jacob F.
Ronco, James J.
Ronco, John.
Soward, George S.
Severson, Barnard.
Simpson, Daniel.
Smith, Eugene.
Smith, J. C.
Soward, S. C.
Spaulding, James.
Thorp, E. M.
Umbarger, J. P.
Vargason, A.
Williams, M. L.
Welsh, D. B.
Welsh, L.
Cooper, Benjamin.
Murray, George, M., musician.

FORTY-SIXTH INFANTRY (ONE HUNDRED DAYS).

This regiment went into service at Davenport, June 10, 1864, and was forwarded to Cairo, and thence to Memphis, arriving at the latter place June 20th. On June 27th it was ordered to Camp Lookout, near Colliersville, Tennessee, where the men did heavy duty, being on picket, alternate days, for about two months. The only brush with the enemy occurred at that place in August. A squad of guerrillas captured two pickets, and a detachment was sent out to rescue them, if possible. In the skirmish that followed four of our men were wounded. On September 1st the Forty-sixth returned to Memphis, and on the 10th of the same month started homeward, reaching Davenport on the 16th. The regiment was mustered out and paid off on the 23rd of September, 1864.

Col. David B. Henderson, commissioned June 9, 1864.

Hos. Stew. Edwin A. Kreamer, enlisted May 10, 1864; promoted from second sergeant, Company D, June 10, 1864.

COMPANY D.

First Lieut. Nathan S. Harwood, commissioned June 10, 1864.
Corp. Henry G. Reber, enlisted May 10, 1864.
Corp. Francis M. Robertson, enlisted May 6, 1864.
Corp. Robert Quigley, enlisted May 7, 1864.
Corp. C. A. Doan, enlisted May 6, 1864; died August 27, 1864, at Memphis.
Musician William J. Haddock, enlisted May 6, 1864.
Albright, John W., enlisted May 10, 1864.
Abbott, Charles N., enlisted May 4, 1864.
Blodgett, Oliver, enlisted May 10, 1864.
Bean, George E., enlisted May 10, 1864.
Conrad, James, enlisted May 6, 1864.
Gray, Harrison W., enlisted May 9, 1864.
Metzger, A. E., enlisted May 9, 1864.
Munger, W. B., enlisted May 14, 1864.
Norton, Homer E., enlisted May 10, 1864.
Pepper, William H., enlisted May 10, 1864.
Perkins, Jerry, enlisted May 14, 1864.
Rinker, M. N., enlisted May 21, 1864.
Robbins, Jerome N., enlisted May 10, 1864.
Torode, William, enlisted May 6, 1864.
Wells, Hamilton C., enlisted May 10, 1864.

COMPANY F.

Corp. Joseph Murphy, enlisted May 2, 1864.
Corp. Charles Wollmer, enlisted May 17, 1864.
Stewart, John M., enlisted May 2, 1864.
Torry, I. B., enlisted May 2, 1864.

COMPANY K.

Slusher, John B., enlisted May 13, 1864.

FIFTH INFANTRY.

Corp. Simon L. Shultz, enlisted July 1, 1861; discharged August 18, 1864.

Corp. John Jarrett, enlisted July 1, 1861; killed in action May 16, 1863, at Champion Hills, Mississippi.

Corp. William Codling, enlisted July 1, 1861; discharged February 27, 1864, at St. Louis, Missouri, on account of wounds.

Cushman, William S., enlisted July 1, 1861; discharged December 3, 1862, disability.

Conkling, A. M., enlisted July 1, 1861; discharged February 27, 1864, at St. Louis, Missouri.

Davis, John A., enlisted July 1, 1861; discharged December 17, 1863; Regimental Report says "died of wounds December 17, 1863."

Sitler, George B., enlisted July 1, 1861; captured May 17, 1864, at Madison Station, Alabama; discharged August, 1864.

Sprague, Herman, enlisted July 1, 1861; discharged August, 1864.

Sprague, H. C., enlisted July 1, 1861; wounded September 19, 1862, at Iuka, also wounded May 16, 1863, at Champion Hills.

SIXTH INFANTRY.

Smith, A. M., enlisted July 15, 1861; wounded and died May 12, 1862, at Paducah, Kentucky.

SEVENTH INFANTRY.

Sergt. Calvin B. Lake, commissioned second lieutenant March 18, 1862; resigned September 12, 1863.

THIRTEENTH INFANTRY.

Newcomer, Levi, enlisted October 4, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 4, 1864; mustered out July 21, 1865.

Kenyon, Edgar, enlisted November 7, 1864.

FOURTEENTH INFANTRY.

Maj. Leander C. Noble, commissioned February 27, 1862, from civil life—declined.

Wagoner, F. S. Smith, enlisted March 6, 1863; mustered out November 16, 1864.

Robinson, Alvin, enlisted March 23, 1863; mustered out November 16, 1864.

RESIDUARY BATTERY—FOURTEENTH INFANTRY.

Robinson, A. E., enlisted March 23, 1863; mustered out August 8, 1865.
Robinson, A. S., enlisted February 1, 1864; mustered out August 8, 1865.

SIXTEENTH INFANTRY.

Asst. Surg. Dixon Alexander, commissioned March 5, 1865; mustered out July 19, 1865.

Baluff, John P., enlisted November 15, 1861; mustered out July 19, 1865.

Brown, John W., enlisted December 9, 1861; died July 4, 1862.

Joy, Henry F., enlisted December 10, 1861; died February 25, 1862.

Rowland, M. N., enlisted December 7, 1861; died October 14, 1862.

SEVENTEENTH INFANTRY.

Wheeler, Joseph F., enlisted December 16, 1862; re-enlisted as veteran February 29, 1864; captured October 13, 1864, in Georgia; mustered out July 25, 1865.

TWENTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY.

Werst, G. C., enlisted August 15, 1862; mustered out August 8, 1865.

TWENTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY.

Gilliam, E. D., enlisted October 17, 1864; mustered out July 31, 1865.

FORTIETH INFANTRY.

Sergt. George W. Langham, enlisted August 15, 1862; mustered out August 2, 1865.

FORTY-FOURTH INFANTRY.

Holmes, J. C., enlisted August 30, 1864; mustered out September 15, 1864.

Webber R. E., enlisted May 15, 1864; mustered out September 15, 1864.

FORTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY.

Barber, Zina L., enlisted May 10, 1864.
Dorland, Cornelius, enlisted May 13, 1864.
Eaton, Arthur H., enlisted May 17, 1864.
Weeks, Lyman G., enlisted May 16, 1864.

FORTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY.

Teague, William J., enlisted June 20, 1864; mustered out October 21, 1864.

FIRST INFANTRY A. D., SIXTIETH U. S. C. VOLUNTEERS.

Second Lieut. Iram A. Sawyer, enlisted as sergeant-major; commissioned second lieutenant May 9, 1864; resigned May 26, 1865.

FIFTEENTH WISCONSIN INFANTRY.

Christianson, G.
Christopherson, F.
Helgeson, Ole.
Iverson, Ole.

SIXTEENTH WISCONSIN INFANTRY.

Ward, Royal E., enlisted December 23, 1861.

FIRST CAVALRY.

Fitz Henry Warren, one of the most accomplished of the Iowa politicians, became one of the editors of the New York *Tribune* about the time the war commenced. He had been first assistant postmaster general, but indignantly resigned when Millard Filmore approved the Fugitive Slave act. After the first battle of Bull Run, Mr. Warren, who had previously been elected colonel of the First Iowa Cavalry, determined to accept, laid down his powerful pen and grasped the sword.

In July, 1861, six companies were in camp near Burlington, and were fully organized by the last of August, and were mustered into service early in September, at Davenport.

In October the regiment was ordered to St. Louis, and eight companies

patrolled a large portion of Missouri during the following winter. It is said that that region was extremely unhealthy for guerrillas while it was occupied by the First Iowa troopers. It had numerous skirmishes with Quantrell and other outlaws in 1862.

On December 3d, the regiment marched to reinforce General Blunt, at Cane Hill, Arkansas, and led the column advancing on Van Buren, December 28th; and performed effective service in the southwest.

When the war closed, instead of being mustered out, the veterans were sent to Texas. There one of its members was flogged by order of General Custer, against which barbarity Governor Stone earnestly protested, and asked that the regiment be taken from Custer's command and honorably mustered out, and this request was complied with at Austin, Texas, February 15, 1866.

Musician, R. W. Brown, enlisted June 13, 1861; mustered out September 1, 1862.

COMPANY G.

Carpenter, M. D., enlisted August 26, 1861; died December 29, 1864, in Fayette county.

Eggleston, W. K., enlisted January 5, 1864.

Fish, William B.

Heustiss, Benjamin, enlisted December 1, 1863; died August 8, 1864, at Little Rock, Arkansas.

Paris, Charles R., enlisted January 1, 1864; discharged January 29, 1864, disability.

Platt, Josiah, enlisted December 29, 1863.

Roberts, John B., enlisted December 28, 1863.

Ross, Samuel W., enlisted December 28, 1863; discharged for disability.

Sales, William C., enlisted December 29, 1863.

COMPANY I.

Bonham, M. J., enlisted March 25, 1864.

COMPANY K.

Corp. W. B. Herriman, enlisted July 18, 1862.

Weikel, George, re-enlisted as veteran January 1, 1864.

Wolf, Harrison.

COMPANY M.

Johnson, Otis I., enlisted January 4, 1864.
McCann, Joseph L., enlisted January 4, 1864.
Murray, Abraham, re-enlisted as veteran January 5, 1864.
Strickland, Franklyn, enlisted January 4, 1864.

UNASSIGNED RECRUITS.

Alford, E. M., enlisted January 12, 1864.
Cushman, William S., enlisted January 12, 1864.
Eggleston, C. B., enlisted February 29, 1864.
Gorham, James, enlisted December 14, 1863.
Jones, Allen, enlisted January 23, 1864.
Reynolds, George, enlisted December 25, 1863.
Sherrard, David, enlisted December 14, 1863.
Wood, Lewis, enlisted January 12, 1864.

SIXTH CAVALRY.

The Sixth Cavalry was recruited in 1862, and was sent to Dakota Territory under General Sully, to operate against the Indians.

The command left the mouth of the Big Cheyenne on the 21st day of August, 1863, and, on the 3d of September, participated in the battle of White Stone Hill. From the official report of Col. D. S. Wilson, of that date, is condensed the following:

On the morning of the 3d, Colonel Wilson received an order from the general commanding, to detail one battalion from his command, and, as it was the turn of the Third Battalion to scout, an order was issued directing Major House to report at headquarters for instructions, which was promptly done. Company M had had their horses used up by constant scouting. The detail for the scout was Company C, L. L. Ainsworth, captain; Company I, L. R. Wolf, captain; Company F, S. Shattuck, captain; and Company H, of Second Battalion, C. J. Marsh, captain. They left the camp at an early hour. After their departure the brigade took up its line of march to a point ten miles east of White Stone Hill. Major House discovered a very large body of Indians at the "Hill," and commenced a parley to hold them while he dispatched a messenger to the camp. As soon as the messenger arrived,

it was only a few minutes before the whole command was on its way to the battlefield. The battle at once began, and upon the Sixth Iowa devolved the task of surrounding the Indians and driving them in. On every side were straggling Indians, endeavoring to escape. The main body, however, after having been quietly driven quite a distance toward a common center, says Colonel Wilson, "availed themselves of the darkness that was coming on by suddenly firing upon us, which fire, although entirely unexpected, was immediately returned by us with terrible effect." Preparations were then made to continue the fight on foot, but darkness prevented. The regiment went into camp on the battlefield, corralled their horses, threw out pickets, and the command slept on their arms. The night was very dark and very cold, and when morning came, it was discovered that the redskins, under cover of the thick darkness, had stolen away, "leaving the country strewn for miles around with their meats, provisions, packs, robes, tepees, goods and ponies." In this engagement, the regiment lost one commissioned officer and ten privates, and had eleven wounded. Colonel Wilson says of his field and line officers: "From the highest to the lowest, they deserve the most favorable consideration, and the same may be said of almost the entire command engaged. Being their first battle, this was their baptism of fire and steel, and most nobly did they behave. The high valor earned by the noble action of the Iowa troops upon the bloody fields of battle has not been tarnished by the gallant Iowa Sixth, at White Stone Hill."

On July 28, 1864, the Sixth had a hand in the engagement with the Indians at Tahkahkutah, where the redskins occupied a secure position on some steep and rocky bluffs, partly covered with timber. The Indians threw out mounted skirmishing parties, eight or ten miles in advance of this position, which were driven back to the bluffs. The Indians were then shelled out of their position in the rocks, and forced to retreat with considerable loss. August 8th, the regiment, which had camped the previous night on the Little Missouri, had a skirmish with a heavy force of Indians, and on the following day got a chance to charge them a distance of over two miles, killing a considerable number. The regiment remained in Dakota until winter, bivouacked at Sioux City until spring, and was mustered out at Sioux City, Iowa, October 17, 1865.

Act. A. surgeon, N. B. Elliot, commissioned December 18, 1862; resigned February 27, 1863.

Adj. Benjamin J. Agard, enlisted as private September 22, 1862; promoted Adjutant May 5, 1864.

COMPANY C.

Capt. Lucian L. Ainsworth, commissioned January 31, 1863.

First Lieut. George E. Dayton, commissioned January 31, 1863; promoted captain Company K, March 4, 1864.

First Lieut. Freeman K. Fisk, enlisted as sergeant September 22, 1863; promoted second lieutenant June 30, 1864, commissioned first lieutenant March 16, 1865.

Second Lieut. Henry Richel, commissioned January 31, 1863; resigned June 29, 1864.

Second Lieut. Warren D. Safford, enlisted as quartermaster sergeant September 22, 1862; commissioned second lieutenant March 16, 1865.

Com. Sergt. A. Dorn, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Sergt. William F. Crawford, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Sergt. George F. Boardman, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Sergt. Daniel R. Blaisdell, enlisted September 22, 1862; discharged May 31, 1865, disability.

Sergt. James Holmes, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Corp. John L. Davis, enlisted September 22, 1862; discharged May 4, 1864, disability.

Corp. R. E. Burlingham, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Corp. Delos W. Eaton, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Corp. A. M. Childs, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Corp. William Tripp, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Corp. Merritt Smith, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Corp. C. L. Loomis, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Teamster J. Crawford, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Teamster S. W. Osborn, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Saddler James E. Bissell, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Agard, B. E., enlisted September 22, 1862.

Burrett, A., enlisted September 22, 1862.

Burdin, George, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Burrell, William, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Buttles, O. F., enlisted September 22, 1862.

Burnsides, A. C., enlisted September 22, 1862.

Barnes, A. S., enlisted September 22, 1862.

Clark, Avery, enlisted September 22, 1862; killed September 3, 1863, in action at White Stone Mills, D. T.

Conrad, L. D., enlisted December 1, 1862; discharged July 29, 1865.

Cooley, William H., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Crawford, Arthur, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Conrad, Orlando, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Connegan, Frank, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Davis, George R., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Eckman, John, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Eaton, W. C., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Foster, Hiram, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Fortney, Adam, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Farr, Levi L., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Graves, Harley, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Hubbell, M. S., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Hamilton, Benjamin, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Innis, Robert, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Kellogg, Hiram, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Long, Moses O., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Luse, J. C., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Middlestatts, F., enlisted September 22, 1862.
McDongal, Dougal, enlisted October 1, 1862; discharged April 21, 1863,
disability.
Nolan, M., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Ober, Francis, enlisted September 18, 1862.
Paine, William J., enlisted September 23, 1862.
Reeder, Thomas, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Stoops, W. H., enlisted September 18, 1862, died October 10, 1864,
at Ft. Rice, D. T.
Sawyer, C. A., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Seeber, H. S., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Sheek, Fred, enlisted September 22, 1862; discharged December 26,
1864, disability.
Tague, John, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Tripp, Willis, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Ungerer, Michael, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Vansickle, C. V., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Ward, Robert, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Whitely, George, enlisted October 4, 1862.
Wade, Isaac, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Winslow, A. P., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Wickham, Orison, enlisted September 22, 1862.

Wickham, R., enlisted September 22, 1862.
Wakefield, Jacob, enlisted September 22, 1862.
Abernathy, James, enlisted February 1, 1863.
Budlong, Judiah, October 1, 1863.
Mathis, William W., February 1, 1863.
Roach, M. T., February 1, 1863.
Bingham, James W., enlisted March 19, 1864.
Gray, James K., enlisted March 31, 1864.
Lackey, Melvin, enlisted March 19, 1864.
Maynard, S. J., enlisted March 2, 1864.
Shanklin, M. W., enlisted March 31, 1864.
Schermerhorn, P. B., October 17, 1864.

COMPANY I.

Barnes, B. C., enlisted November 1, 1862.
Hatton, Joseph S., enlisted November 22, 1862.
Heath, William W., enlisted December 1, 1862.
McFarlan, J., enlisted January 1, 1862.
Doxsee, Charles, enlisted March 6, 1863.

SEVENTH CAVALRY.

This regiment was organized at Camp Hendershott, Davenport, in the summer of 1863, and ordered to duty against the Indians in Nebraska, Dakota, Colorado and Kansas. Portions of the regiment were engaged in the battles of White Stone Hill, Tahkahokutah, Bad Lands, Little Blue, Julesburg, Mud Springs, Rush Creek, Horse Creek, Cow Creek, and other engagements, in which the brave Iowa boys fought gallantly. The battle of Julesburg, Colorado, was fought by Company F, under Captain O'Brien. The Indians in large numbers had attacked a train. Captain O'Brien marched to its assistance, and the battle continued during the day. The company lost thirteen killed, and the Indians lost fifty-five. The regiment remained on the plains fighting Indians until 1866 and was mustered out at Leavenworth, Kansas, May 17 of that year.

COMPANY E.

McGee, William, enlisted April 3, 1863.

COMPANY F.

Capt. John F. Brown, enlisted as first sergeant April 1, 1863; commissioned first lieutenant February 5, 1866; commissioned captain February 10, 1866; discharged as first lieutenant May 5, 1866.

First Lieut. John S. Brewer, commissioned June 3, 1863; resigned November 3, 1865.

Second Lieut. Salem Morse, enlisted as sergeant; commissioned second lieutenant May 23, 1866.

Sergt. William H. Botsford, enlisted March 1, 1863.

Corp. David Olmstead, enlisted March 28, 1863.

Corp. Elvin Pratt, enlisted April 1, 1863.

Corp. George Holmes, enlisted March 25, 1863.

Corp. D. Lippincott, enlisted March 15, 1863; killed January 7, 1865, in action.

Farrier Thomas Green, enlisted February 5, 1863.

Saddler J. D. Nicoll, enlisted March 1, 1863.

Asbury, Thomas, enlisted April 1, 1863; discharged November 2, 1863, disability.

Burroughs, George L., enlisted April 14, 1863.

Conner, James, enlisted February 1, 1863; died October 5, 1864, at Ft. Cottonwood, Dakota Territory.

Good, James, enlisted May 1, 1863.

Koons, Anthony, enlisted February 5, 1863; killed January 7, 1865, at Julesburg, Colorado Territory, in battle.

Larson, James, enlisted April 1, 1863.

Moore, E. D., enlisted April 15, 1863; killed January 7, 1864, at Julesburg, Colorado Territory, in battle.

Nichols, Jerome, enlisted April 1, 1863; discharged by civil authority, June 23, 1863.

Raymond, William, enlisted March 1, 1863.

Scott, Thomas, enlisted April 1, 1863; killed January 7, 1865, at Julesburg, Colorado Territory, in action.

Wagle, C. T., enlisted February 18, 1863.

Woodruff, M., enlisted April 1, 1863.

Wilson, Thomas, enlisted April 1, 1863; discharged November 2, 1863, disability.

Wickman, John S., enlisted April 1, 1863; died July 28, 1863, in regimental hospital.

COMPANY UNKNOWN.

Baker, Charles, enlisted April 11, 1864.

Bennett, L. S., enlisted April 16, 1864.

NINTH CAVALRY.

This regiment, organized by Col. Matthew M. Trumbull, was the last of the three-year regiments recruited in Iowa. It was organized at Davenport, November 30, 1863, and ordered to Arkansas, where it remained performing heavy scouting, guard and garrison duties, until the close of the war and was mustered out February 3, 1866.

COMPANY E.

First Lieut. Mark Gilbert, commissioned November 30, 1863; resigned September 8, 1864.

First Lieut. Henry W. Harmon, commissioned second lieutenant November 30, 1862; commissioned first lieutenant September 9, 1864; resigned July 3, 1865.

Second Lieut. Walstein Davis, enlisted as private; commissioned second lieutenant July 4, 1865.

Quartermaster Sergt. H. A. Beck, enlisted August 17, 1863.

Com. Sergt. Thomas H. Karfman, enlisted July 4, 1863.

Sergt. William C. Foster, enlisted July 15, 1863; died August 14, 1864, at Duvall's Bluff, Arkansas.

Corp. James E. Carter, enlisted July 20, 1863.

Corp. Patten Davis, enlisted August 25, 1863; died March 26, 1864, at St. Louis.

Corp. Jephtha Funson, enlisted July 1, 1863.

Corp. A. C. Carson, enlisted July 1, 1863.

Trumpeter E. Evenson, enlisted July 2, 1863.

Farrier George V. Davis, enlisted October 9, 1863.

Farrier Joseph E. Conrad, enlisted September 23, 1863.

Saddler John M. Detrick, enlisted July 15, 1863.

Anderson, John, enlisted July 25, 1863; died April 25, 1865, at Brownsville Station, Arkansas.

Baker, Milo C., enlisted June 30, 1863; died October 24, 1864, at Brownsville Station, Arkansas.

Bradley, C. T., enlisted August 11, 1863; died September 21, 1864, at Little Rock, Arkansas.

Brown, A., enlisted July 29, 1863; died December 24, 1864, near Hickory Plains, Arkansas.

Dutcher, Charles E., enlisted August 1, 1863.

Dershan, William, enlisted July 6, 1863.

Howe, Isaac J., enlisted July 21, 1863.

Iliff, Jasper N., enlisted July 1, 1863.

Kibbe, L. J., enlisted July 25, 1863.

Linnell, S. G., enlisted June 9, 1863.

Learn, Samuel, enlisted June 25, 1863.

Lathan, F. B., enlisted October 3, 1863.

Monnahan, J. P., enlisted October 1, 1863.

Oleson, Emerick, enlisted July 29, 1863.

Pringle, Robert, enlisted July 20, 1863.

Rogers, L. D., enlisted June 18, 1863.

Rhoades, John, enlisted October 1, 1863.

Staddon, James, enlisted June 19, 1863.

Stafford, L., enlisted July 3, 1863.

Sergeant, P. W., enlisted July 22, 1863.

Stone, Daniel E., enlisted July 18, 1863.

Shook, Charles F., enlisted July 18, 1863.

Schwartz, Fred K., enlisted August 8, 1863.

Shannon, Thomas, enlisted October 6, 1863.

Tripp, William R., enlisted August 24, 1863.

Thompson, C. S., enlisted November 3, 1863.

Taylor, David, enlisted July 15, 1863.

Wright, Royal R., enlisted November 1, 1863.

COMPANY F.

Lee, Jasper, enlisted December 26, 1863.

SECOND CAVALRY.

Gifford, Elias, enlisted December 7, 1863; mustered out September 19, 1865.

Wood, Elias, enlisted December 4, 1863; died March 9, 1864, at Nashville, Tennessee.

Davis, S. J., enlisted January 2, 1864; mustered out September 19, 1865.
Wood, Levi, enlisted January 2, 1864; wounded December 15, 1864, at Nashville, Tennessee.

Desart, John, enlisted December 15, 1863; died June 19, 1864, at Memphis, Tennessee.

Logan, Lyman, enlisted December 15, 1863; mustered out September 19, 1865.

Clark, Charles W., enlisted December 15, 1863; wounded.

Conner, Benjamin, enlisted September 15, 1864; died February 19, 1865, at Memphis.

Linn, William H., enlisted January 4, 1864; mustered out September 19, 1865.

Bartlett, William, enlisted August 4, 1861; deserted at Rienzi, Mississippi, July 18, 1862.

Hurd, James, mustered out September 19, 1865.

FOURTH CAVALRY.

Color-Sergt. L. D. Wellman, enlisted December 12, 1863; wounded.

Flinn, Lewis, enlisted September 25, 1861; re-enlisted December 12, 1863.

Platt, Milton, enlisted September 25, 1861; wounded October 11, 1862.

Nash, Cassius M., enlisted January 11, 1864; mustered out August 10, 1865.

FIFTH VETERAN CAVALRY, CONSOLIDATED.

Davis, L. B., enlisted April 11, 1864; mustered out August 11, 1865.

Earle, S. M., enlisted April 25, 1864; mustered out August 11, 1865.

Simar, Anson E., enlisted April, 1864; mustered out August 11, 1865.

Corp. Hela C. Sprague, enlisted July 1, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 5, 1864, mustered out August 11, 1865.

Sprague, Henan, enlisted July 1, 1861; re-enlisted as veteran January 5, 1864, mustered out August 11, 1865.

FIRST MISSOURI CAVALRY, STATE MILITIA.

Sergt. Norton B. Johnson, enlisted June 14, 1862.

Musician David H. Johnson, enlisted July 15, 1863.

TWELFTH ILLINOIS CAVALRY.

Hayward, John F., enlisted December 6, 1861.

Mills, M. P., enlisted December 6, 1861.

Newcomb, Clark, enlisted December 6, 1861.

Pattie, A. D., enlisted December 6, 1861.

ARTILLERY—SECOND BATTERY.

Spencer, James, enlisted September 9, 1864; mustered out August 7, 1865.

CHAPTER XIV.

EDUCATIONAL HISTORY OF FAYETTE COUNTY.

“Tell me a tale of the airy days—
Of the times as they ust to be.”

Wherever the Anglo-Saxon takes his family, he takes his ideals, and he usually keeps his ideals near enough to the real so that he can reach them. However numerous the difficulties, and however great the privations, he has ever striven to educate himself, and he has given to his descendants better advantages than he himself has had. Though he came to Iowa from the frontier woods and prairies, or the developed cities of the East, he brought with him a desire to give to his children better training than he had.

It was with these people that Fayette county first became settled. It was these people who gave to Fayette county her early history, and although these people themselves, many of them, have long since gone to their reward, traces of their ideals are as plainly marked as were the trails of the red men across our unbroken prairies in the days when they lived. The history of these rugged pioneers is written with the indelible pen of progress, and no pages are more legible than those of their early schools, plus their ideals, that have grown into our schools of today.

Many of these mighty writers are gone, and of those who remain, only a few can be found who remember, in detail, the beginning of our public school system in Fayette county. Nearly sixty years have passed since this beginning. No trace now remains of the old log school house, with its dirt or puncheon floor; with its puncheon benches set around the wall, and puncheon door; with its windows, sometimes on one side only and sometimes on two, made by taking out a log and leaving the hole open or covering it with greased paper; with its fireplace and back-log. The lonely path to the school, where the children often encountered wolves, deer, and wild turkey, and sometimes saw a bear or wild cat, are now fenced highways with bowing grain and lowing herds on every side.

"Beside yon lonely path, in rural school,
 The master sought his little flock to rule.
 The neighbors all declared how much he knew;
 'Twas certain he could write and cipher too;
 Lands he could measure, terms and tides presage,
 And even the story ran that he could gauge.
 In arguing, too, the parson owned his skill;
 For e'en though vanquished, he could argue still;
 While words of learned length and thundering sound
 Amazed the gazing rustics ranged around,
 And still they gazed and still the wonder grew
 That one small head should carry all he knew."

But how different is our history from that indicated in Goldsmith's next line. He says, "But past is all his fame." We must say, "But alive is all his fame." Goldsmith further says, "The very spot, where many a time he triumphed, is forgot." Though we may have forgotten the names of many of our early teachers in Fayette county, if we ever knew them; though we may have forgotten that they sometimes taught in private houses for one dollar per week, and "boarded 'round;" though we may have forgotten that the term lasted only a few weeks in the year; though we may have forgotten that there were as many different kinds of text books as there were different families in the neighborhood,—we have not forgotten, nor can we forget, that in these schools lessons were so well taught that those pupils have made Fayette county one of the most enlightened, prosperous and patriotic counties in Iowa; and the teachers of today, though provided with most of the equipment known to modern education, have a task to teach these lessons equally well.

The following figures, taken from the county superintendent's report for the year 1909, show, in brief, something of the magnitude of our school system at the present time:

Number of school houses	191
Number of school rooms.....	254
Value of school houses	\$244,860
Average number of months in school year.....	8.4
Teachers employed—Males	24
Teachers employed—Females	323
Amount paid teachers in 1908-9.....	\$88,543.56

Number of pupils between five and twenty-one, males..	4,598
Number of pupils between five and twenty-one, females..	4,456
Volumes in libraries	17,830
Value of apparatus	12,840
Average compensation paid—Males.....	\$70.35
Average compensation paid—Females.....	\$39.80

Every city, town and village now has a graded school system, and the rural schools have been so far graded that since 1905 they have held rural school commencements each summer, where from fifty to one hundred country boys and girls have taken diplomas, showing that they have completed the first eight years of the school course, which diplomas admit them to any high schools in the county.

[The preceding article by Hon. H. L. Adams is not intended to be exhaustive, but simply an introduction to the subject of education, the minutiae of which appears in connection with the history of the townships, towns and villages under their proper classification.—EDITOR.]

PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF FAYETTE.

The first school taught in the vicinity of Fayette was presided over by a Miss Adaline Fuller, a young lady who came into the neighborhood with the family of Clark Newcomb late in 1850 or very early in 1851. The school was kept during the summer of 1851, and probably for several terms thereafter, in the log cabin known as the "Wilcox place." This cabin stood on the west bank of Spring creek just at the spot where a little bridge now spans the stream a short distance west of the residence of A. N. McGarvey and about forty rods north of the house long known as the "Lamb place," but at that time the residence of Col. Robert Alexander. How long the school was housed in the old "Wilcox place" is not definitely known, but probably until the log school house was built in the spring of 1853. The school as taught at that place was composed of pupils from the families of Robert Alexander, James E. Robertson, Samuel H. Robertson, Dr. (afterwards Colonel) Aaron Brown and N. N. Sykes. Meantime other families came into the community, the Dooleys, the Osborns, the Andersons, the Crowes and the Bagues, so that greater conveniences and a more central location were demanded. It must be remembered, too, that the numerical ratio between pupils and families was not the same then as now. That was not an age of "race suicide." One family invoiced twenty-five children and two other families in an adjoining

district registered eighteen children each. A school house was a necessity. The location chosen was in a beautiful grove about four rods southeast of the present residence of Charles Follett in the west part of town. It was built of logs, rolled up in the rough and "scalped down" on the inside, was about sixteen by eighteen feet in size, had four windows, each having six panes of eight-by-ten glass. A desk was built around the sides, with a bench in front, on which the pupils might sit facing either way. In the fall of 1855 regular desks were put in and the ceiling was lathed and plastered. The winter following, the attendance reached fifty-three. The teachers were expected to "board around" up to the spring of 1856, when the custom was discontinued.

How many terms Miss Fuller taught in the school is a matter neither of record nor of tradition. It was long enough, however, to make a lasting impression on the pupils. She is remembered as a pleasant lady, a faithful, painstaking instructor, striving in every way to accomplish the best for those under her care. Miss Louisa Newcomb taught in the summer of 1855, and J. L. Paine in the winter of 1855-6. E. R. Mulnix and Mrs. Desdemona Dunham Mulnix in the spring and summer of 1856, followed in the winter by Wellington Goodrich.

Fayette Seminary opened January 7, 1857, and shortly afterwards a primary department was established and for a time took the place of the public school. This course seemed the more necessary inasmuch as the log school house had been erected on private land, and in the booming days of 1857 had been sold, its days of usefulness being considered ended. A building on Main street, owned by George Smith, was next used for school purposes, some of the time for select school, at other times for public school. Later, probably in 1860, a building which had been erected by Colonel Alexander a mile or so to the northeast of the geographical center of the county, hoping to have the county seat located there, and had been moved to a lot on West Water street, owned by Fleming Jones, was used for school purposes. It is also probable that both buildings were in use at the same time during some parts of the year.

No records have been found prior to 1862. The recollections of the people, especially those who attended school in those days, are the only sources of information. These recollections give the following named persons as having taught in one or both of these rooms: Fred A. Mitchell, Mary Martell, Celia Dayton, Christiana Beane, Miss Doud, Miss Farrar, D. Lorin Bugbee, Miss Barrett, David C. Sperry, Jennie Cole, George Dayton, Miss Eaton, Miss Wiltse, Marian Babcock and N. S. Harwood.

The earliest record that has been found bears date of October 8, 1862.

On that date a meeting of the electors was held at the school house on Water street and D. Vines was elected president of the board; E. A. Hallock, vice-president; H. M. Burch, secretary, and Dr. D. Alexander, M. B. Norton and Alex Winston, directors. It was decided to maintain three schools during the ensuing winter, two in Fayette and one in Westfield. The Fayette teachers were paid eighteen per month each and the Westfield teacher thirteen dollars. Rooms were rented from D. Vines, Andrew Doty and P. D. Gardner. In February, 1863, the board provided for two schools for the spring term, one in Fayette and one in Westfield, in the Vines and Doty rooms. At this same meeting, D. Vines, E. A. Hallock and H. M. Burch appointed a committee "to get plans for school house."

Simeon Henry Drake, who was graduated from the Upper Iowa University at the preceding commencement, was employed to teach the Fayette school, but resigned November 23d to enter the army.

On April 18, 1864, a tax of one mill was levied for a teachers' fund and one and a half mills for a contingent fund. Rooms were rented for the winter of 1864-5 of Charles Hoyt and Fred Cain. January 28, 1865, lots were purchased of Edwin Cave for one hundred and fifty dollars, and in March following it was decided to build a brick school house. In April, 1865, a tax of ten mills was voted for school house funds, and on February 1, 1866, plans and specifications for a school house, prepared by G. P. Randall of Chicago, were adopted. For some reason these plans were not used, but had to be paid for to the amount of one hundred and seventy dollars. The plans of Rev. Mr. Skinner were finally adopted as a basis for the work of construction. A room for the winter term of 1865-6 was rented from Mrs. E. Alexander, and Miss Catherine Alexander was one of the teachers. The subjects taught were orthography, reading, writing, arithmetic, grammar and geography.

The records do not so state directly, but it is probable that the schools were first housed in their own building, the one that now accommodates the first six grades, in the winter of 1866-7, two teachers only being employed, William C. McNeal and Elizabeth Strayer. In the ensuing fall only two teachers were employed, Miss Kate Wilcox and Miss Jennie Cole. By winter the two upper rooms were occupied, thus utilizing the whole of the house as then constructed, and Ella Ridpath and Carrie Robertson were added to the teaching force. Miss Ridpath resigned before the close of the term and it was completed by Ben. W. Lacy, now Judge Lacy, of Dubuque.

On April 28, 1868, the following teachers were elected for three months: C. W. Wright, principal, William Garrison, Jennie Cole, and Carrie Robert-

son. Previous to that time the records are silent as to the names of teachers except in the cases mentioned. From that time onward the principals and teachers came in the order given in their respective lists. The annals thus far given have been necessarily dependent largely on the memory of the older members of the community.

Daniel Vines was president of the board from 1862 until 1870, M. C. Sperry, D. Shaffer, J. L. Paine and A. Winston from that time until 1874, and Allen Holmes from that date till 1880. The following list gives names and tenures of subsequent incumbents: Amos Matthews, five years; G. R. Edmunds, one year; J. E. Robertson, one year; J. W. McLean, two years; Ed Kelley, four years; J. H. Boyce, three years; Ed. Kelley, three years; J. W. McLean, two years; F. E. Sanders, one year; M. J. Hartman, nine years.

The names of those who have held the office of secretary from 1862 to 1910 are: H. M. Burch, S. E. Waterbury, M. F. Billings, P. R. Woods, E. C. Howe, W. F. Boyce, John E. Fowells, A. J. Berkstresser, W. M. Rickert and George M. McCann. The office of treasurer has been filled by J. L. Grannis, Thomas Fowells, S. E. Waterbury and C. R. Carpenter.

At the March meeting of 1881 a tax of eight hundred dollars was voted with which to build the addition on the west side of the grade building, thus furnishing six rooms, and when these became insufficient to properly accommodate the increasing attendance, a room was secured for a time over George Scobey's store. At length, on March 14, 1898, a tax was voted with which to erect the present commodious high school building. This was occupied in the fall of 1900, since which time the schools have been under the direction of Superintendents L. T. Newton, J. E. Moore and C. D. McGoon. Harold S. Craig has been elected to the position, to begin his work in the fall of 1910.

Principals and teachers from 1868 to 1910 have been as follows:

Principals—C. W. Wright, J. C. Magee, J. W. Callender, Sarah E. Preston, Rev. W. H. Miller, M. J. Goodrich, Chauncey Burch, T. F. Johnson, Mr. Mariott, Sarah B. Scobey, J. S. VanDyke, C. A. Husband, J. B. Knoepfler, P. R. Woods, H. F. Kling, S. S. Wright, J. W. Wyatt, F. H. Bloodgood, A. E. Chapman, C. F. Geiser, F. E. Finch, Mable Lossing and Eleanor Garrison.

Teachers—William Garrison, Susie James, Lydia Butler, Maxie Patterson, George Gregory, Lucretia Brunson, D. L. Bugbee, S. A. Rafter, Sarah B. Scobey, Nellie Aldrich, Lucretia Parsons, Emma Potter, Mattie Boyce, Nettie Barnard, Miss Palmer, Ella Lee, Fannie Alexander, Grace Strong, Elizabeth Woodward, Emma Rice, Mary Ordway, Miss Van De Mark, Hettie Latimer, Miss Sanford, Alsina Boardman, Belle Fowells, Miss Appleman,

Carrie Scobey, Nellie A. Jones, Willa Holmes, Miss L. C. Holmes, Mrs. Elizabeth Sayles, Abbie Woodward, Hattie Thornton, Della Mack, Alma Muffy, Elva Welling, Sarah Cavanaugh, T. V. Hunt, Mrs. R. W. Temple, Mary D. Hatch, Sylvia Markham, Ella Widger, Dell Noble, Ina Hayward, Fannie Grannis, George W. Cotton, Joanna Davis, Marilla Mathews, Mrs. A. E. Chesley, Anna Fowells, Mary Bailey, Anna L. Huie, Harriet Bogert, Lucy A. Hunt, Ida S. Will, Mrs. Boale, Edith F. Ellsbury, L. Belle Mathews, E. Emah Will, Day L. Grannis, Josephine Burling, Hattie McLean, Ada L. Whitley, Minnie Taylor, Etta Eldredge, Sue M. Merriam, Matie Alexander, Lillian Miles, Lillian Will, Dollie Twitchell, Edith Snowden, Esther O'Neal, Miriam Confare, Georgia Stafford, Edith Lockridge, Lena Walker, Mildred Simonds, Bessie Darling, Dora Carter, Josephine Liers, Myra Finney, Lillian Ludwig, Erma Cole, C. D. McGoon, T. M. E. Peck, Martha Paulus, Enah Hill, Hadwin Williams, Edna Dorman, Herbert Percy-Hames, Jessie Manson and Mrs. H. W. Troy. Since the introduction of music and art, Misses Violet Hammond, Cora S. Jones and Enah Hill have taught the former, and Mrs. Mabel L. Patterson, Miss Nellie Stevenson and Prof. Frank J. Davis, the latter.

UPPER IOWA UNIVERSITY.

One afternoon in the fall of 1854 a mother, in the vicinity of Fayette, asked her presiding elder what it would cost to send two of her daughters away to the nearest college. "About a thousand dollars apiece to send them through college," was his reply. "Why can't we have a college here for our children?" was her next question, to which the elder replied, "Why not?" The woman who is therefore entitled to the credit of having first suggested a college at Fayette was Mrs. Robert Alexander and the presiding elder who joined in the thought was Rev. H. S. Bronson. May these never be forgotten by the youth of northern Iowa!

In a subsequent conversation between Mrs. Alexander, Samuel Robertson, James Robertson and others, the need of a Christian educational institution for northern Iowa was discussed and a lively hope developed. But to talk about building a college and to build a college are two very different propositions. To do the former is inexpensive, to do the latter takes money.

There was only one man in the county at that time who had any considerable amount of money and that man was Robert Alexander, husband of the woman who longed for the college. Mr. Alexander was a typical frontiersman. He was at this time sixty years of age, not a Christian, but a man of

energy, courage and power. He had moved from Indiana to this locality in 1849, coming all the way by team. His sons-in-law, Samuel and James Robertson, had come with him. In the previous twenty years he had accumulated eighteen thousand dollars, which he brought with him in gold. A part of this he invested in land, including that upon which Fayette now stands, until by 1854 he possessed an aggregate of eight thousand acres.

To this busy, worldly man came his wife and the others interested in the founding of a college, urging the following propositions: (1) the great need of better educational facilities for the locality; (2) the influence that a college would have to draw settlers to the vicinity; (3) the fact that the best people would be attracted by the college; (4) the consequent influence of the college to rapidly increase land values. The plan appealed to the judgment of Mr. Alexander and at the urgent request of his wife he started the project with a cash subscription of ten thousand dollars.

Samuel Robertson made a cash subscription of five thousand dollars, and gave ten acres of land for the campus. James E. Robertson also made a cash subscription. Thus the enterprise, which was destined to have such a mighty influence for good throughout the county, the state, the nation and reaching even in tremendous power to foreign lands, was inaugurated.

Long live the memory of those who founded our institution! They were of the salt of the earth. They were men and women of vision. They had come to a new country to blaze a way for civilization and fight the battle of life in "God's free out of doors." They had faith in the future possibilities of the country, hope for its speedy development, and love for the children growing up around them. They foresaw that the greatest and most permanent good which could possibly be accomplished for the community would be the founding of an educational institution for the youth of the land/

The undertaking was begun as a private enterprise. Motives of private gain were present as stimulating forces in the beginning. But what nobler ideas could have impelled the early pioneers in their efforts to increase land values? The best settlers were to be attracted to Fayette county by the presence of a paramount civilizer—an educational institution of higher learning.

It was in the winter of 1854-5 that an organization was effected for the purpose of founding the school and erecting the building. There was at this time no town of Fayette. The site selected for the building and the ten acres donated by Samuel Robertson for the campus lay on a rise of ground in the open field. The only houses near were those of James and Samuel Robertson. The college was located and then the land platted and the town built around it.

During the following summer (1855) the main building (for many years called the Seminary building) was begun and the walls of the first story erected. The first plan was to build of rubble stone, and the contract was let to John A. Griffith, of Auburn, for eight thousand dollars. Mr. Griffith employed Charles West, then a young man who had recently come from Brooklyn to West Union, as foreman of the job. When Mr. West reached Fayette (just beginning to build) and investigated the quarries he found the stone of such excellent quality that he strongly urged the abandonment of the first plan and the erection of a more substantial building made of cut stone. The first contract was accordingly cancelled and a new contract entered into with Griffith and West. The new contract called for twenty thousand dollars to enclose and roof the building and a subscription contract provided for the interior finishing for the added sum of ten thousand dollars, making the entire first cost of the main building thirty thousand dollars.

In the fall the private company which had begun the enterprise decided to offer the seminary to the Iowa conference, and nominated the following board of trustees: H. S. Bronson, H. W. Reed, John Webb, Perry Perkins, S. M. Leach, J. H. Maxon, J. R. Cameron, A. J. Kynett, C. R. Bent, J. E. Robertson, L. S. Ashbaugh, J. S. Brewer, S. H. Robertson, J. A. Griffith, Moses Pridmore, T. J. Hazlett, William Logan and J. W. Foster.

The offer was accepted by the conference and the nominations for trustees confirmed. Under the direction of this board, work was continued on the building during the year 1856 with such energy that by January 7, 1857, the first story was ready for occupancy. During the summer of 1856 the board of trustees had selected Rev. William H. Poor, A. M., as principal of the seminary and this selection was approved by the Upper Iowa conference at its first session held at Maquoketa in the fall of 1856, the conference having at this session adopted the school. The first term of school was advertised to begin January 1, 1857, but owing to the incomplete condition of the building, school did not begin until January 7th.

Work continued on the second and third stories until they were finished in the summer of 1857. The limestone used in the construction of this building was gotten from the quarries immediately around Fayette. The dimension lumber is oak cut from an eighty acres four miles east of Fayette and sawed in what is now known as Grannis's mill. The pine used in finishing the floors was bought at Saginaw, Michigan, floated down the river to Dubuque and hauled from there by teams to Fayette, a distance of about eighty miles. It cost sixty-six dollars per thousand feet at Dubuque.

Only one serious accident occurred during the construction of the build-

ing. While completing the cornice, and only about an hour before it would have been finished, the staging gave way on which Charles West and his brother were working and fell to the ground, a distance of about thirty-five feet. Mr. West's brother caught hold of the third story window sill and held on until rescued, but Charles fell with the staging to the ground. He was carried to his boarding place in an unconscious condition, but within two weeks was able to be at work again.

When the building was nearly completed there was still due the contractors, Griffith and West, the sum of twelve thousand dollars and there were no funds with which to pay the obligation. The agents of the school were unable to secure any more money. The obligation must be met or the doors remain closed. It seemed that the undertaking must come to naught.

At this juncture Robert Alexander came to the rescue. He had no ready money, but he had land. He called in the agent, Rev. E. C. Bryan, and gave him power of attorney, instructing him to go east and mortgage whatever was necessary to secure the needed amount. Mr. Bryan succeeded in borrowing the twelve thousand dollars from one G. A. Austin, of Vermont, giving him a mortgage on one thousand five hundred acres of Alexander's land. It was expected that the amount would be secured and Mr. Alexander repaid before the maturity of the mortgage, but such was not the case. His loan became a forced contribution to the school and on September 24, 1860, Mr. Alexander deeded over four thousand acres of land to Mr. Austin to satisfy the mortgage, which by this time amounted to nearly seventeen thousand dollars.

The beautiful element in this whole transaction is that Mr. Alexander did not regret or chafe under the loss of this property in the least. The reason is not difficult to find. After the mortgage had been given and during the first term of school he had found his Saviour as a result of evangelistic meetings held in the chapel of the very building for which he had done so much. It was therefore the best investment he had ever made.

Let him who thinks that Mr. Alexander was really poorer for what he gave to Upper Iowa University reflect a moment. How could he possibly have done better with his money? He made it possible to found and open an institution which has been a blessing and benediction to the rising generations from the day of its opening. Its influence has extended beyond the state to the nation and even to the uttermost parts of the earth. What better gift could he have left to posterity.

Culture, civilization, Christianity have all been increased by his gifts. His friends were multiplied and their friendships deepened. He found his

God and possessed an abiding faith which carried him through the hour of death into the very presence of his Lord. Is this failure? Rather is it the highest possible success.

The school began as "Fayette Seminary" and so continued until 1858, when, a collegiate organization having been effected, the name was changed to Upper Iowa University.

Rev. William H. Poor was succeeded by Rev. Lucius H. Bugbee, D. D., who was elected principal of the seminary in the fall of 1857 and president of the college in 1858. He served the institution for three years, retiring in 1860.

These early years of the history of the institution were years of great difficulties and embarrassments. The doors had hardly been opened when the panic of 1857 swept over the country, making it quite impossible to secure funds so sorely needed. Many who had made pledges found it impossible to make payment. The country was new; no railroad reached Fayette; a threatening cloud was rising; the need of college training was not yet felt. The faith of the trustees and others who stood by the school during those days is the faith that can remove mountains of difficulties and obstacles.

In 1860 Rev. William Brush, D. D., succeeded to the presidency and remained the vigorous leader of the institution until 1869. Dr. Brush brought to the school an enthusiastic and forceful administration. Under the most trying circumstances he never lost heart or hope, but labored on with an energy and power seldom equaled. With his mule team he traveled the country far and near, soliciting funds and seeking students. Of the former he did not secure much, but was successful in materially increasing the student body.

The influence of the war spirit, or the peculiarly pugnacious temperament of Dr. Brush, or both combined, made his administration the period of more or less crude pranks on the part of the students. It was the period of putting sheep on the roof, cows in the chapel, stealing the bell clapper, disposing of the president's carriage, etc.

The most important incident or series of incidents in connection with his administration began in 1861. The interesting and patriotic act of the college boys in leaving their books for the defense of their country—the best in the world—cannot be better told than has been done by Major D. W. Reed in the Appendix to his "Twelfth Regiment Iowa Veteran Volunteer Infantry." I quote him in part:

"Early in the summer of 1861 the students of Upper Iowa University at Fayette, Iowa, organized a company for drill, calling themselves 'Univer-

sity Recruits,' and resolved: That whenever the occasion demands it we will drop our books to fight our country's battles. Several members of this organization entered the service during the summer in the Third and Ninth Iowa, but at the opening of the fall term, September 2, 1861, the company was still intact and daily drills on the campus were at once resumed.

"The call of President Lincoln for three hundred thousand men convinced the boys that the time had come for them to carry out their resolutions, and at a public meeting in University Chapel in the afternoon of September 15, 1861, twenty-three members enrolled their names and pledged themselves to answer the President's call for troops. One of those who signed the roll, after deliberation, asked to be excused 'because he had married a wife and could not go.' Two joined other organizations, and one was rejected by the mustering officer. Nineteen became members of Company C, Twelfth Iowa.

"Immediately after enrollment all the members left school under an agreement that each should go to his own home on recruiting service, and should return to Fayette in one week with recruits obtained. At the appointed time one hundred and one men, the full complement allowed in a company, reported for duty, and on the 28th, just thirteen days after the first name was signed to the roll, the service of the company was accepted by the governor, and the company was ordered into quarters at the Fayette House and commenced the regular routine of drill. The election of officers was had with result as follows: Captain, W. W. Warner; first lieutenant, D. B. Henderson; second lieutenant, A. M. Smith; sergeants, G. W. Cook, Gilbert Hazlet, Emery Clark, James Stewart; corporals, David Connor, Thomas Henderson, P. R. Ketchum, S. F. Brush, J. F. Hutchins, D. D. Warner, G. L. Durno, James Barr.

"Twenty-two students leaving the school in a body made sad havoc with the classes, and President Brush undertook to counteract the patriotic tendencies of the students by writing letters to parents urging them to use their paternal authority and forbid the enlistment. His efforts were counteracted by the preceptress, Miss E. A. Sorin, who gave the boys her sympathy, became their champion, and remained their true friend during the war. No better record of woman's devoted service to the Union can be shown than was shown by her in her interest for 'her boys.' Calling the young ladies of the university together, she interested them in her plans, and they purchased material and with their own hands made a beautiful flag for the company, upon which they embroidered the name in full 'University Recruits 101.' This flag was presented to the company by Miss Sorin in behalf of the ladies of the Upper Iowa University in a very patriotic and touching address.

"Captain Warner responded very appropriately as he received the flag. The position of fifth sergeant was not filled at the time of election of other officers, but was by unanimous vote of the company left to the choice of the donors of the flag, with the understanding that the one elected by them should be color bearer for the company. In a spirited contest, the secrets of which have never been fully revealed to the company, Henry J. Grannis was duly elected color bearer. It will not be inappropriate to say here that no election ever gave better satisfaction or proved more completely the wisdom of the electors. Upon the organization of the regiment this company was assigned as color company, Grannis was appointed as color sergeant, and carried the colors of the regiment in every battle in which the regiment was engaged during the war, and no one will say that the flag of any regiment was ever more gallantly borne, or that any color bearer in any war was more devoted to his trust than was the one elected by the ladies of the Upper Iowa University.

"The University Recruits remained in quarters at the Fayette House, drilling, until October 16th, when at eight A. M. the company was paraded on the campus and many assembled friends passed along the line and bade each one good-bye, and the company marched away to the hill south of town where seventeen wagons were waiting to convey the boys to Independence. As the company marched from the campus and until it disappeared from sight over the hill, the friends continued to waive their adieus, while some one, more zealous than thoughtful, set the old university bell tolling as if it were a long farewell, as, indeed, it proved to be to many of those who marched so gallantly away that bright October morning."

The gallant record of the Upper Iowa University boys and Company C cannot be given here. Only one more quotation from Major Reed's work concerning the color bearer:

"Henry J. Grannis, first lieutenant Company C, was a native of Indiana, born in 1841. He was one of the original members of the University Recruits and enlisted in the United States service September 15, 1861. He was elected fifth sergeant and color bearer of the company by the ladies of the university upon presenting a flag to the company and upon the organization of the regiment, when his company became color company. Grannis was designated as regimental color bearer, which position he held through the war. He carried the colors of the regiment at Fort Henry, Fort Donelson and Shiloh and was taken prisoner on that field, remaining prisoner until October. On the reorganization of the regiment he resumed his old position and carried the flag on every march in every campaign and during every battle in which the regiment was engaged from enlistment to muster out, a record we

venture to say made by no other color bearer in the service. In several engagements the colors were riddled in his hands. On one occasion every guard was killed or wounded, yet, strange to say, Grannis never received a scratch nor suffered the flag to go from his hands. That it was always at the front and carried with the greatest gallantry every official report from the regiment testifies, for every one of them makes special mention of 'Our Gallant Color Bearer.' "

Every patriot connected with or interested in Upper Iowa University should read the portion of Major Reed's work, "University Recruits," a copy of which is found on the shelves of the college library. Few of the boys were permitted to return to college after the war. It had taken too long and cost too much. The plans of youth were changed. But they did their duty. Let them never be forgotten, but rather let them be loved and respected more and more as the years go by.

This sketch would not be faithful to the truth did it not record the work and influence of the preceptress, Miss E. A. Sorin, during these years. She was not only an educator, but a patriotic woman who did more than any other person to encourage the boys in their loyal act of 1861. Her address to them as they left for the field of conflict lingered in their hearts and minds a blessed and sustaining influence and memory throughout the desperate struggle, keeping them pure in their lives and true to their country.

Though the ranks of the student body were depleted by the war for the time being, yet through the strenuous efforts of the indomitable President Brush they were soon filled again and the school increased in numbers. I insert a copy of the "Requirements and Prohibitions" as printed in the catalogue of 1860-1862 for the purpose of refreshing the memories of those who attended school those days and for the instruction of the youth of today.

REQUIREMENTS.

1. Registry of name.
2. Strict observance of study hours.
3. Promptness in the literary exercises.
4. Strict observance of the Sabbath.
5. Attendance at church as shall be directed.
6. Attendance at morning and evening prayers in the chapel.
7. Public exercises of the students, always by consent or direction of the faculty.
8. The use of public rooms by consent of the faculty.

9. Free access of any teacher to the rooms of students.
10. No instruction received out of the institution without the consent of the faculty.

THINGS PROHIBITED.

1. Unpermitted association of gentlemen and ladies.
2. Games of chance; the use of intoxicating drinks.
3. Profane or obscene language.
4. Smoking or chewing tobacco on college premises.
5. Visiting on the Sabbath or in study hours.
6. Unnecessary noise in or about the institution.
7. Absence from examinations or other required exercises.
8. Leaving the village without permission.
9. Frequenting bar rooms or saloons.
10. The use of gunpowder on the premises.
11. Attendance at balls, etc.

In 1869 Rev. Charles N. Stowers, A. M., was elected president and served for one year. The conference minutes for 1870 contain the following report for Upper Iowa University for the year 1869-1870:

"We learn from the reports of the trustees that during the year this institution has been in a prosperous condition. Notwithstanding the financial pressure, a large number of students were in attendance and received thorough instruction from competent teachers. Improvements have been made in the college building, rendering it more attractive and convenient. The institution is on a good financial basis, but needs additions to its endowment fund to make it more efficient.

"Prof. B. W. McLean, as acting president, will have charge of the university the ensuing year, and from his ability as an educator, we may confidently expect great prosperity. The fall term opens September 14th, under more favorable auspices than ever before."

Prof. Byron W. McLean, Ph. D., an educator, was elected to the presidency in 1870, in which position he remained for two years.

In the conference minutes for 1871 we find that the total number of students for 1870-71 was one hundred eighty-three and that the financial deficiency was one thousand five hundred dollars for 1869-70 and three hundred seventy-one dollars and thirty cents for 1870-71. The minutes for 1872 show a deficiency for 1871-2 of nine hundred fifty dollars, also that the entire indebtedness at that time was somewhat less than five thousand dollars.

There was at this time a nominal endowment of thirty-five thousand dollars in subscription notes, upon which there was over five thousand dollars accrued interest unpaid.

Whether this proves that the signers of these notes were indifferent to the obligations they had assumed and thus showed a degree of moral obliquity, or that they had, in their generosity, assumed impossible obligations, is not certain. But that of nearly all of these subscriptions neither interest nor principal was ever paid is a matter of actual history. The panic of 1873 soon came and practically ended all payments on these notes and seemingly all efforts to collect them.

In 1872 Rev. Rhoderic Norton, A. M., became president and served for one year. The year was one of prosperity and harmony. The debt was reduced to about two thousand six hundred dollars and the number of students had increased to two hundred twenty-five for the academic year.

The resignation of Rev. Norton in 1873 left the school without a president. The board of trustees did not elect a successor at once, but left the management of the institution in the hands of Rev. J. H. W. Bissell, A. M., who was at that time vice-president. His work was so successful that at the annual meeting of the board of trustees in June, 1874, he was made president. As such he served the college for twenty-five years, retiring in 1899. Doctor Bissell's connection with the institution extended over a period of twenty-seven years, since he had served one year as professor of natural science and one year as vice-president before becoming president. He was the right man in the right place. A Christian gentleman, a profound scholar, a proficient teacher, a strong executive, he still lives in the hearts of thousands of students who came under his influence. No man could have been more faithful or labored with greater earnestness. His unflagging self-sacrificing work is not yet fully appreciated, but is being more and more justly estimated as the years go by.

Only twenty-three persons had graduated before he became the executive head of the school. During the period of his administration three hundred four persons graduated from the College of Liberal Arts. During this period the number of students had increased from two hundred twenty-five to four hundred twelve for the academic year. It was a period of material growth as well. Five buildings were erected during the time.

South Hall, a house for the young women of the school, was completed in 1885, at a cost of eight thousand dollars; Science Hall, now used for the recitation rooms and laboratories of the natural sciences, was completed in 1887, at a cost of eight thousand dollars; the Chapel, consisting of a basement

for class work and auditorium with a seating capacity of six hundred, was erected in 1890, at a cost of seven thousand five hundred dollars; the observatory was built in 1886, and the gymnasium in 1889.

A splendid beginning on permanent endowment was also made during the period of Doctor Bissell's presidency. There are three distinct endowments, under the control of three distinct corporations. The principal of each endowment is to remain intact forever, and the annual income from each is to be used for the benefit of the college, as directed by the constitution of each organization. These three organizations are, the Endowment Custodians, representing the college itself, the Alumni Association and the Ladies' Professorship Association.

The Ladies' Professorship Association is an organization of women who have been untiring to secure sufficient funds to endow a professorship in Upper Iowa University. The first suggestion of the plan was made at a class dinner during commencement week of 1873, by Dr. John C. Magee, who was a member of the graduating class of that year. A constitution was adopted and the organization effected in November, 1873. The purpose is set forth in this constitution as follows: "The object of this association is to endow a chair to be known as the Lady Professorship of Upper Iowa University, the professor to be chosen by the joint action of the association and the board of trustees." The presidents of the association have been Mrs. A. N. Ingham, Mrs. A. J. Duncan, Mrs. A. Hamlin, Mrs. J. W. Bissell, Mrs. G. P. Scobey and Mrs. J. W. Dickman. During the first twenty-five years of its history the fund reached nearly five thousand dollars.

In 1898 the constitution was so modified as to permit of increasing the members of the association and thus extending its influence. At the regular meeting in June, 1903, the organization entered upon a campaign to increase its endowment to twenty thousand dollars by the time of the celebration of the semi-centennial. The task seemed impossible, but the result proves that nothing is impossible when women prosecute a righteous undertaking. At the celebration in June, 1908, the ladies were able to report that their fund had reached in cash and good subscription notes the sum of twenty-one thousand two hundred eighty-six dollars and sixty-five cents.

At this hour of triumph and victory the association voted to name the chair in honor of Dr. and Mrs. J. W. Bissell, a fitting recognition of and memorial to their long and faithful service to the school.

About 1888 some of the graduates of the college began to talk about the possibility of an alumni endowment. In 1889 the writer of this sketch dis-

cussed the matter with Dr. J. W. Bissell and Prof. H. E. Hurd. They both approved and encouraged the undertaking. The Alumni Association had existed for several years, but only as an organization for fellowship and fraternity. A proposition to reorganize with a new constitution and the definite purpose of creating an endowment was presented to the association in June, 1889, and adopted. Then followed a campaign among the alumni for subscriptions to be valid and become interest-bearing from January 1, 1895, provided the minimum sum of fifteen thousand dollars should be secured in approved promissory notes by June 20, 1894. The condition was met with a surplus of four hundred fifty dollars. It took a strenuous campaign. The graduates for the most part were young and made their subscriptions wholly on faith in the future and because of their loyalty to their Alma Mater. They were hence necessarily small, only a few of them exceeding one hundred dollars. The loyalty of the graduates and the enthusiasm in the undertaking were exemplified by the fact that many of the class of 1895, although only juniors, came to the rescue and made their subscriptions in 1894 to validate the endowment.

Since 1895 the association has constantly pushed the effort to increase the endowment and as a result was able to report at the semi-centennial an endowment, including the notes still unproductive, of thirty-five thousand dollars. The writer of this sketch is glad to have had some part in bringing this to pass. At its annual meeting in June, 1895, the association assumed the salary of the head of the department of natural science for the ensuing year, and has continued to pay in full the salary of one member of the faculty since that time.

In 1890 the board of trustees, largely through the influence of President J. W. Bissell and Prof. H. E. Hurd, set out to raise an endowment. By 1895 this had reached the sum of twenty-four thousand dollars. In addition to this, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Dudley had given the institution their farm of three hundred seven acres in Fremont township with the condition of the payment by Upper Iowa University of six hundred dollars annually during the period of the natural lives of both Mr. and Mrs. Dudley. This farm was worth at that time not less than twelve thousand dollars. In securing the endowment Professor Hurd should have boundless credit for his assistance. He worked with an energy and faith and perseverance seldom equaled anywhere. He gave largely himself and this gave him power with others.

Thus the history of progress during President Bissell's administration is a record of which he may well be proud.

Rev. Guy Potter Benton, A. M., was elected to the presidency in 1899. Talented, educated, consecrated, he brought with him the enthusiasm of a young man and wrought nobly for a period of three years, resigning to accept the presidency of Miami University in 1902. During this period the Henderson Library, the gift of Andrew Carnegie, was erected, at a cost of twenty-six thousand five hundred fifty dollars, and the magnificent gift of twenty-five thousand five hundred dollars by ex-Governor Larrabee was received. The first came in March, 1901, through the efforts of the late Col. D. B. Henderson, who was then speaker of the House of Representatives, President Benton urging the Speaker to the task. Mr. Henderson in reporting the gift stated that Mr. Carnegie had said to him that "Any school that could do as much for a Scotchman as Upper Iowa had done for him should certainly be helped."

The second came in July, 1901. Thus 1901 became a red-letter year for the old college.

Dr. Thomas J. Bassett, Ph. D., was elected president in 1902, serving until 1905. President Bassett was a man of keen scholarship, deep piety and a long experience in college work. He gave the full measure of his power to the building of the school. It was during his administration that the plans were laid, the plowing begun and some of the seed sown for the campaign for additional endowment to aggregate one hundred fifty thousand dollars by the semi-centennial celebration. Negotiations were entered upon with Mr. Carnegie, and Q. C. Babcock decided to make his splendid contribution of twenty-five thousand dollars.

Rev. William Arnold Shanklin, D. D., became president in 1905, resigning in 1909, to accept the presidency of Wesleyan University. The events of his administration, and especially the signal triumph of the college in many ways at the celebration in June, 1908, are still fresh in the minds of the citizens of Fayette county. Doctor Shanklin's personality, culture and refinement attracted the attention of many to Upper Iowa and her president. He gave his best efforts to the school.

Rev. Richard Watson Cooper, D. D., was elected president in 1909 and is just entering upon his work with great promise of success. He comes a man of letters and educational power.

The following persons have served as presidents of the board of trustees: H. S. Bronson, fourteen years; Levi Fuller, eighteen years; Elias Skinner, two years; C. C. Parker, one year; J. Webb, two years; W. B. Lakin, one year; R. W. Keeler, seven years; C. D. Foss, one year; S. B. Zeigler, three years; Q. C. Babcock, six years.

The most important institution in Fayette county is Upper Iowa University. She is entitled to the largest consideration, the best thoughts and the most generous support that the people of the county are able to give. Over ten thousand young people have received instruction and inspiration in her halls. She stands for Christ and His Kingdom and the best possible in life for man.

CHAPTER XV.

CHURCHES OF FAYETTE COUNTY.

The following articles have been contributed by members of the different organizations mentioned, and contain much interesting and previously unwritten history. The preparation of these articles has involved much patient and careful study and deep research. The editor and publishers are under lasting obligations to the writers, Mr. and Mrs. John Owens, F. Y. Whitmore, Rev. G. Blessin, Rev. J. L. Paine, Carl Evans, Hon. C. B. Hughes, Hon. H. L. Adams, Hon. D. W. Clements, Mrs. Anna Holton, the public press of the county, which has been uniformly courteous and helpful, and to many other individuals who have given timely hints and suggestions.

The absence of special articles on some of the churches will be noticed, and we refer the reader to the history of the town or township where such are (or were) located, for such details as are now obtainable.

THE BAPTIST CHURCH.

By F. Y. Whitmore.

The first Baptist church west of the Mississippi river and north of the Missouri state line was organized in 1834 at Long Creek, Iowa, a few miles west of where the city of Burlington now stands, and is still in existence, being now known as the Danville Baptist church. Elder John Logan and Gardner Bartlett, missionaries to the state of Illinois, sent out by the American Baptist Home Mission Society, assisted at the organization. Other churches were formed, as settlements increased, and in 1842 Rev. Charles E. Brown was sent by the Home Mission Society to the territory of Iowa, the Forks of the Maquoketa in Jackson county being his destination, where he arrived on May 26th of that year. At what time the first work was done by the Baptists in Fayette county cannot now be told. Among the new settlers who located in the county in the late forties and early fifties were doubtless a fair proportion of this faith, and itinerant preachers of all denominations visited the various settlements looking after the spiritual welfare of the people, and the Baptists had their workers in the fields with the others.

At the meeting of the Davenport association, held at Colesburg, in Delaware county, September 16, 1853, the church at West Union was admitted, and reported fifteen members. It was represented by the pastor, Rev. George Scott, with David Dayton and David H. Hall.

In the state convention minutes of 1854, this church was reported as having thirty-nine members. The Dubuque association was formed August 30, 1855, when the West Union church became a part of that organization, and the churches in Fayette county remained in this association until July 14, 1860, when the Turkey River association was formed, the first meeting being held at West Union in that year and four churches, Illyria, Oran, Westfield and West Union, were reported from this county.

This association, however, was never a strong body in numbers, although at one time sixteen churches were reported. It continued as a separate organization until 1905, when it was again merged with the Dubuque association, the first meeting of the combination being also held at West Union in 1906.

The first church organized in the county was at West Union; the date, however, is unknown, as the records are lost. A copy of the proceedings of the council of recognition is, however, in existence, which shows such council to have been held at the home of Hon. Thomas Woodle, October 23, 1852, the advisory council consisting of Elder Thomas Ritchie, of Stroudsburg, Pennsylvania, and Elder Calvin D. Farnsworth, of Colesburg, Iowa. Elder Ritchie presided, and Friend Dayton was chosen clerk. The recognition services were held on the day following, October 24th, the sermon was preached by Reverend Farnsworth and the charge to the church given by Reverend Ritchie. The organizing members were eleven in number, one of whom, Lorenzo Dutton, is still living, although not now a member of the church. The first pastor was Rev. J. Arnold, who was called in March, 1853, to preach one-fourth of the time for six months. In September of the same year, Rev. George Scott was engaged as pastor at a salary of one hundred dollars. It was during his pastorate that their first church building was erected, the pastor himself doing quite a portion of the work. This building still stands as one of the old relics of early days, and is used as a shop and for storage. It was built on lot 18, block 13, of the original plat of West Union. Pastors subsequent to Mr. Scott were Rev. J. H. Parmlee in 1856, Rev. Myron Newell in 1858, Rev. John Williams, Rev. F. Hill, Rev. J. M. Wedgewood, Rev. D. S. Starr and Rev. R. F. Powers, from 1858 to 1869. A new church building, commenced in 1867, was not completed until January, 1870. In March after the dedication, Rev. C. J. B. Jackson became pastor, remaining two years, followed by Rev. Thomas Ure, who also served the

church for two years. Rev. J. C. Douglas was pastor for six months in 1875. Rev. M. H. Perry came in August, 1876, continuing until September, 1879. The church was without a pastor in 1880, but early in 1881 Rev. A. C. Nichols was called. He remained two years, during which time the debt contracted in building the church was paid. The church had no pastors during the years 1883, 1884 and 1885. In February, 1886, Rev. F. Bower commenced his work as pastor and continued until 1894, a period of eight years, being the longest pastorate the church has ever had. When his advanced years compelled him to give up the work, Rev. E. H. Gillet was called. He remained until November, 1901, and was followed by Rev. W. G. Silke, who supplied until the following August, during which time the audience room was remodeled, other changes made in the church interior and new pews obtained.

Rev. W. R. Hill came directly from his school in Chicago in August, 1901, and remained as pastor until June, 1906. In the few months following new windows were put in the church building, cement walks built and other needed repairs and improvements were made. In January, 1907, Rev. Frank Day commenced his work. He resigned during the summer of 1910 and Rev. E. H. Gillet was recalled and is the present pastor. During the former pastorate of Rev. Gillet work was done by him at Brainard, and as a result quite a number united with the church at West Union, and in 1898 a chapel was built, which has since been used in connection with the work there as a part of the West Union church.

A donation of five hundred dollars was made to the church by the late Mrs. A. F. Stilwell, of Fayette, for a parsonage fund, which with its accumulation was used as part payment for a small property bought for this purpose in 1904.

In common with the other churches in West Union, this church received a bequest of one thousand five hundred dollars from the estate of the late David Bell, part of which was used in payment for the parsonage, and part is still held by the church in the original form of investment turned over to the church by the administrator of his estate. In April, 1909, the lot adjoining the church building on the north was purchased, and during that year a neat and commodious parsonage was built, thus giving the church a very desirable property. Among those who have been members and especially deserving of mention are Hon. Thomas Woodle, who died early in the history of the church; S. W. Cole, one of the early superintendents of the schools of the county and known over the state as a Sunday school worker, now living in Detroit, Michigan; Deacon Benjamin Morse, at one time clerk of the court, now residing at Wabash, Indiana; Deacon W. A. Whitney, now deceased,

who bore the burden of church building, freely using his own credit when needed for the purpose. The Sunday school superintendents since its organization in the new church in 1870 have been F. Y. Whitmore, B. Morse, Rev. Thomas Ure, A. A. Johnson, P. D. Scofield, Alice B. Whitmore, F. B. Whitmore, Rev. E. H. Gillet, F. W. Orchard, Prof. M. O. Perry and F. W. Kingsbury. The present church officers are Elbert Helmer, Ed. J. Jacobs and John D. Butler, trustees; J. W. Helmer, clerk; and F. Y. Whitmore, treasurer.

BAPTISTS IN ORAN TOWNSHIP.

On October 14, 1855, nine persons met at the home of Mr. Simon Schultz, in Oran township, and organized themselves into a body for Christian worship and service, calling themselves the Regular Baptist church of Oran township. This church was duly recognized by a council, called for the purpose a few weeks later. The membership of this church was represented by well known families of the first settlers, as among them are found the names of O'Neel, Ross, Roberts, Rairden, Schultz, Soper and others. They were a stanch body of Christian men and women, and did good work for the Master's cause. As one has said, "This organization was a success and the means of doing much good in the neighborhood. The membership grew in numbers and at their meetings, held at first in private homes and afterward in the school house, the attendance was often larger than the buildings would hold." Rev. Rowley, of Quasqueton, Rev. George Scott and Rev. Baldwin were among the first preachers and pastors. In about 1858 the church became divided on the subject of missions. A portion of the membership withdrew and organized as a Missionary church with Rev. P. Colgrove as pastor, who, however, died soon afterwards. Rev. Alva Bush supplied them for a time, when the organization was moved to Fairbanks, where Rev. J. F. Rairden was ordained and served as pastor until sent as a missionary by the Home Mission Society to do work in Missouri. The succeeding pastors of the old organization were Rev. Charles N. Martin, Rev. J. H. Ross and Rev. James Hubbard. Both organizations have become extinct or absorbed by the other churches.

FAYETTE BAPTIST CHURCH.

In 1858 a church was organized at Westfield, and was afterward known as the Fayette Baptist church, and had as successive pastors, Rev. Alva Bush, who taught in the Upper Iowa University at the same time, Rev. J. B. Ward, Rev. A. Woodward, Rev. R. F. Powers, Rev. A. W. Hilton and Rev. M. H.

Perry. Constant removals reduced the numbers and the organization was disbanded in the early eighties. In the same year, 1858, a church was organized at Illyria, growing out of a flourishing Sunday school held in the neighborhood, continuing about ten years with occasional preaching services, but with no regular pastor. It never was a strong body, and after the removal of a majority of the members, those remaining were granted letters of dismissal to join elsewhere. In 1860 or 1861 a small church was organized at Eden. It reported to the Cedar Valley association in 1861 with Rev. S. Sherman as pastor and Whitman Smith, clerk. Later pastors were Rev. J. M. Wedgewood and Rev. G. W. Goodrich. In 1877 Rev. L. Ellingswood was reported as pastor, but he removed soon after and no further report of the organization was made.

ELGIN GERMAN BAPTIST CHURCH.

The German Baptist church at Elgin has a history peculiar to itself, and is a striking illustration of development along scriptural lines, coming to those who are seeking for light and believe in the word of God as the fountain of truth. In the fifties a number of families emigrated from Switzerland and settled in the vicinity of Elgin, most of whom had been members of the Reformed church in their native country. Surrounding them here, and speaking the German tongue, were Lutherans, Dunkards and those of no religious faith, but no Baptists.

During the sixties several congregational ministers, among others the Rev. Henry Hess, preached among them and organized a church of this denomination, and among the members were Rudolph Miller and wife, John F. Miller, Sr., and Hon. C. Miller. This church, however, was dissolved in the latter part of the sixties. After this dissolution, the parties named with C. Freiberghaus, Sr., and wife, with John Hiltbrunner and wife, these last two families having been members of the Free church in Switzerland, called Rev. Jacob Baumann to preach for them. He was an ordained minister of the Free church of Switzerland, and had been preaching with marked success since coming to this country in 1864, and he continued his labors with them until 1879, coming from his farm, twelve miles distant, every other Sunday, receiving for his services no other compensation than that which comes from a duty performed to his fellow men. His faithful labors were blessed in the conversion of many souls.

In 1873, Hon. C. Miller, J. F. Miller, Sr., C. Freiberghaus and wife, John Hiltbrunner and wife, after a careful study of the word of God, became

convinced that it taught the baptism of believers only, and this by immersion, and requested of Rev. Baumann that he should baptize them, which he did. These were soon brought in contact with the German Baptist church at Muscatine, whose pastor, Rev. J. Meyer, was often called to assist Rev. Baumann in his work. They also organized a Sunday school with Hon. C. Miller as superintendent. He served in this capacity about twenty-five years, when he was relieved at his own request. In 1900, Hans Kaiser, the present efficient superintendent, was chosen his successor. This school has always done most excellent work. Early in 1879, the number of baptized believers having increased to forty, were organized as the First German Baptist church of Elgin, Iowa, and incorporated as such under the laws of Iowa. Hon. C. Miller was elected as first deacon, and still serves in that position. On February 2, 1879, Rev. J. F. Hoefflin became pastor. He served until 1881. During his pastorate the membership increased to fifty-five, and a parsonage was built. He was followed by Rev. William Shunke, who was pastor for thirteen years, until 1894. During this time one hundred five were added to the church. His successor was Rev. R. J. Hack, from 1894 until 1902. Under his leadership one hundred sixteen were received into the church. The present fine church building was erected, the parsonage enlarged and all branches of the work improved. Rev. C. F. Stoeckman became pastor of the church in 1902, giving the church faithful service until 1907, when he was called to the First German church in St. Paul and Rev. J. G. Draevel took up the work which he is carrying on very successfully at the present time. The work of all these ministers, ably assisted by a united church, has been a great blessing in the community. There have been many removals, but the membership is now over two hundred, and the property is valued at eighteen thousand dollars. It engages in all the work of an active church, having besides its Sunday school, a Baptist Young Peoples' Union of one hundred members, with J. F. Miller, Jr., as president, a Woman's Mission Society, which holds monthly meetings presided over by Mrs. C. L. Freiberghaus. The church clerks have been Frederick Muehlethaler, Melchoir Luchsinger and Carl Hackman.

Music is furnished in the different meetings by a choir and band.

This church is connected with the German Baptist conference of Iowa, which is doing a grand work among the German-speaking population of the state.

EXTINCT CHURCHES.

A church was organized in 1870 at Taylorsville by Rev. F. Kidder, who served as pastor. Its existence, however, was a short one.

Clermont church was organized in 1875 by Rev. J. C. Douglas and F. Y.

Whitmore. Its pastors were Rev. J. B. Edmondson and Rev. M. H. Perry. Its existence was of brief duration, several of the active members soon moving to other parts.

The church at Randalia was organized by Rev. M. H. Perry in 1878, and the recognition council was composed of Rev. M. H. Perry, Rev. F. Kidder and F. Y. Whitmore. Its pastors were Rev. M. H. Perry and Rev. J. O. Dean. It later disbanded and letters of dismissal were given to the members remaining.

In 1865, a few persons met at the home of Mr. Charles Hanson, in Jefferson township, and after a season of singing and prayer, it was decided to organize for Sunday school and other Christian work, and out of this grew a Baptist church which existed for several years and had as pastors Rev. A. W. Hilton, Rev. Sherman, Rev. Sprague, Rev. R. H. Shafto, Rev. J. O. Dean, Rev. L. Ellingwood and perhaps others. This organization, however, has not reported for several years.

FREE BAPTIST CHURCH, OELWEIN.

On March 27, 1875, the Free Baptist church of Oelwein was organized with eight charter members. The organization was effected in a small school house situated a short distance west of where the Chicago Great Western station now stands. At a meeting held in the following month, Rev. C. B. Messer was engaged as pastor. During the first year, the membership was increased to thirty-four and a church building was erected costing one thousand two hundred dollars, which they continued to occupy until 1892 when the property was sold and a new church and parsonage combined was built on the corner of First avenue, East and First street north, which, however, was destroyed by fire on December 1, 1909, and arrangements are now made for a fine, new, brick structure which, it is expected, will be completed during the year 1910. As far as can be learned, the church has had eighteen pastors, the present one, Rev. J. J. Tatum, beginning his labors in 1908. It has always been an influential Christian body and has done and is still doing most excellent work for the Master in the community.

There was also a Free Baptist church organized in an early day at the home of W. T. Wade in Banks township but no records are obtainable regarding it.

BAPTISTS OF JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

A Primitive Baptist church with twelve members was organized in Jefferson township in 1854, Rev. Guthrie coming from Linn county to assist in the organization. Rev. J. B. Burch was pastor for many years, and it still has

an existence with occasional preaching services. This body also did work for several years in different parts of the county.

In this history no account has been taken of itinerant and evangelistic work done by Rev. P. Colgrove, Rev. F. Kidder, Rev. A. W. Hilton and others, which has been of great value to the general Christian work in the county. Neither should the estimate of good done be measured by this fact that weak church organizations have fallen by the way. Out of the ranks of the members and among those who have lived in the county have come many workers in other fields who have done and are now doing valiant services for the Kingdom. Among them, Rev. Alva Bush, a pioneer settler in Putnam township, who after leaving this county established and for many years conducted the Cedar Valley Seminary, now one of the recognized schools of the state; Col. Alonzo Abernethy, at one time state superintendent of public instruction, afterward principal of Cedar Valley Seminary and for many years on the board of regents of the State University; Rev. N. B. Rairden, for some years general secretary of the Iowa Baptist State convention and afterward district secretary of the American Baptist Home Mission Society for several states; Rev. J. E. Clough, the most noted of modern foreign missionaries, whose success among the Telegus of India was the marvel of the nineteenth century, and Dr. F. B. Whitmore, now resident secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association at Nanking, China; besides many others whose work has been in less prominent fields.

BAPTIST CHURCH AT FAYETTE.

On February 6, 1858, several persons of the Baptist persuasion met at the house of M. H. Root, in the south part of Fayette, and determined to organize a Baptist church. Elijah Norton and J. B. Kingsbury were appointed a committee to prepare articles of faith and a church covenant under which they might organize, and agreed to meet one week later at the house of C. C. West to effect the organization. Among its charter members and those coming in immediately thereafter were Elijah Norton and Sabra, his wife, J. B. Kingsbury and Hannah, his wife, M. H. Root, Mrs. C. C. West, Mrs. A. Stillwell, Mrs. John Grannis, William Bonine and Mary his wife, E. B. Nichols and wife, Rice Kidder and wife, Jonathan Kidder and wife, H. D. and Homer E. Norton.

Elijah Norton was elected deacon and J. B. Kingsbury, clerk and treasurer. The formal recognition of this as an independent church was made May 16, 1857. Rev. George Scott, of Strawberry Point, rendered efficient

service in establishing the church and continued to assist and preach occasionally until October, 1859, when Rev. Alva Bush was installed as pastor. During his stay the church increased in numbers and usefulness, his able and efficient ministrations leading it to its high-water mark of prosperity. After about two years' service he was called to the principalship of Cedar Valley Seminary, in which he spent the remainder of his faithful life.

Afterwards Rev. J. A. Ward, living near Strawberry Point, served the church for several years, but not as resident pastor; later, during short periods Revs. Woodard, Hilton, Bowers and Perry held regular preaching appointments, reaching to about the year 1876. Up to that time covenant meetings were held regularly on alternate Saturday afternoons, but deaths and removals had then so reduced the membership that they ceased to be active, and on April 2, 1881, they voted to disband, most of those remaining placing their membership with the Baptist church at West Union.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN FAYETTE COUNTY.

By Mr. and Mrs. John Owens

[Mr. Owens has always been recognized as one of the most active and useful members of this great religious organization, and has been a promoter of its welfare in this county for more than half a century. He witnessed the building of nearly all the churches in the county, and was a liberal contributor thereto. He was a member of the building committee that constructed the church in West Union, and bore his full share in all church expenses, including the entertainment of priests and others at his home until a parish house was secured. In weakness and physical distress, he has supervised the construction of this history, which involved much writing of letters and comparing of notes with other old settlers. His estimable wife has been equally interested and zealous, and has borne no small part in the compilation and writing of the article which follows. She is the daughter of one of the pioneer Catholics at Fayette at whose parental home the early services of the church were held.—EDITOR.]

THE CHURCH AT WAUCOMA.

The first Catholic church was built three and one-half miles west of Waucoma and called St. Rose. It was built of stone, later rebuilt of wood and

still stands in good condition at present. A commodious priest's house was also built at about the same time. The church was commenced in 1855, and completed in 1856. There was no resident priest at that time.

The first resident priest was Rev. Father McCullough. He was followed by Rev. Father McGuinness, Rev. Father Harrison, Rev. Father Farley, Rev. Father Lynch, Rev. Father Quirk, Rev. Father McMahan, Rev. Father Hennessy, Rev. Father O'Reilly and Rev. Father Hogan, who is the present pastor. As this parish grew older and larger, and more Catholics took up their residence in the town of Waucoma, it became necessary to divide the parish, and in the year 1899 a fine new church was built in Waucoma, followed soon after by a modern priest's house, all of which was built by Father Hogan, who is still the pastor, and who is beloved and respected by all.

ST. LUCAS GERMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

In 1855 the German Catholics in St. Lucas turned their thoughts toward building a church. About the middle of May they raised the logs and there they stood until September the same year. In the meantime they got a letter from Bishop Matthew Loras to get the church built and name it St. Lucas. All went to work, and the building was ready by October 18th, same year. Rev. Father Laurient read the first mass in this little church, which was built of hewed white oak logs. In 1858 there was a frame addition built to it. In 1859 they purchased the first bell and had mass every third Sunday in the month. The priest who attended them came from Festina. In the year 1870 the first priest took up his residence in St. Lucas. His name was Rev. Schulte. He at once commenced to build the new brick church, forty by sixty feet and twenty-four feet high. When the church was completed he went to New Vienna. In 1871 Father Frey came and he at once commenced to build the first parochial school. At present there are about two hundred and fifty children taught by the St. Francis Sisters. In 1882 Rev. Frey was removed and Father Boeding was sent instead. In 1883 he built an addition to the brick church. It is claimed by a good many people that this is the nicest church property in the county. Father Boeding enjoys the pleasure of being the pastor at the present time.

CLERMONT CATHOLIC CHURCH.

In the year 1855 the Catholics of Clermont built a small log church about five miles north of the town. Mass was celebrated occasionally by Rev. Father McCullough, from Waucoma, and Father De Kelley (a nephew of Bishop

Loras) of Dubuque. In 1856 the little log church was abandoned and was used for a school house until destroyed by fire in 1857. In the meantime mass was celebrated in the home of Peter Cummings, in the town of Clermont, until a new church was built under the supervision of Father Nagle, of McGregor. The ground was purchased from Peter Cummings and as a token of regard for him Father Nagle had the church called St. Peter's. Father Nagle continued to have charge of the church for twelve years. Then Rev. Quigley, of Elkader, took charge of it for about a year, when Rev. J. J. Smith was appointed resident pastor and started to build a parsonage, but was removed to Emmetsburg before the house was completed. Rev. M. O'Carroll succeeded Father Smith in December, 1872, and finished building the house at a cost of five thousand dollars. He remained five years, when Rev. E. O'Sullivan took charge, the parish being in a flourishing condition. A new and up-to-date church was talked of and a committee was appointed to solicit funds, the church to cost about eighteen thousand dollars. Rev. John Hackett took charge of the parish just as the work of building the church was begun. The church was finished and dedicated in 1882. Father Murphy and Father Brennan were two young priests who attended this parish, each a short time, then were taken sick and died. Rev. Bernard Coyle was pastor from 1892 to 1897. He was succeeded by Rev. Charles McCabe, who remained five years. Then came the present pastor, Rev. Father Farrelly, who is a young man who has endeared himself to all people regardless of religious belief. The first resident priest, Father J. J. Smith, is still living at Emmetsburg, Iowa. Ex-Governor William Larrabee has always been a generous donor, giving freely to all their buildings, also giving a fine bell and an elegant pipe organ.

WEST UNION CATHOLIC CHURCH.

The West Union Catholic church was built in 1870. The first mass was celebrated in it November 13th of that year. Father Harrison, of Waucoma, was the priest who attended at that time. Prior to this mass was celebrated in private houses, occasionally by Father O'Byrne, of Elkader, Father McCullough, of Waucoma, Father Nagle, of McGregor, and Father Quigley, of Elkader. It was next attended by Rev. J. J. Smith, of Clermont, who was succeeded by Rev. M. O. Carroll, who remained five years, but resided in Clermont. After his removal Rev. E. O'Sullivan, of Clermont, took charge for a short time. As the parish was thought to be in a flourishing condition, and sufficiently able to have a resident priest, they asked for one and Rev. Father

McMahan came and made his home with John Owens. He was succeeded by Rev. Father Burns, who immediately purchased a house and in about a year built an addition to it and that is the residence of the pastor at the present time. He was succeeded by Father Cooney who remained but a short time and was followed by Rev. James Mulligan, who remained their beloved pastor for sixteen years. He was succeeded by Rev. Father Regan, a young man who commands the esteem and respect of all who know him and is the pastor at the present time.

THE WADENA CHURCH.

In 1870 a Catholic church was built in Wadena. Father Quigley, of Elkader, was the priest attending at the time the church was being built. This church was attended by the priests who resided at Elkader until Father McMahan came to West Union to reside and he then took charge of the church. The latter was succeeded by Father Mulligan, of West Union. During this time a change was made and the resident pastor of Volga City took charge of the church at Wadena. In 1909 a fine new brick church was built. It was dedicated September 8th of the same year. Father Heatherton, of Volga City, is the beloved pastor at the present time.

FAYETTE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

The Catholic church was built in Fayette in 1878. Prior to that time mass was celebrated in private houses and in the town hall. Father Burns, now pastor at Rockwell, Iowa, was resident pastor at West Union, and attended the little parish of Fayette. He took hold and with zeal and hard work, both the priest and the people uniting their energies, they succeeded in building the present commodious church. It is always attended by the pastor from West Union, Father Regan being the present pastor there.

OELWEIN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

The first Catholic church was built in Oelwein in 1876, and was attended by a priest from Fairbanks. On October 25, 1890, Father P. S. O'Connor was made resident pastor. In the following year he built a new church seventy-five by thirty-six feet in size at a cost of eight thousand dollars. This is now entirely inadequate to accommodate the congregation, and they are building a new church at a cost of sixty thousand dollars to be ready for occupancy in November, 1910. The dimensions are one hundred and thirty-five

feet by sixty-six feet, Gothic style of architecture. The material used in building is St. Louis pressed brick, trimmed with Bedford stone and finished in oak. Marble altars and all interior furniture to match. It will seat twelve hundred persons. The parochial school was built in 1904, a three-story building of pressed brick, trimmed in stone, with steam heat and all modern sanitary improvements. The size of the building is seventy-one by fifty feet and cost twenty-seven thousand dollars. From 1890 to the present time Father O'Connor has been the resident pastor. It has been his privilege and pleasure to watch the growth of his congregation all these years, and to work unceasingly for all these modern new buildings of such magnificent designs. It is hoped he may live many years to enjoy his new church which is now under construction, and which is costing him much anxiety and hard work.

WESTGATE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

The Westgate church was built in the year 1887. The first pastor was Father Hogan, followed by Father Brogan, who was succeeded by Father Malloy; the last and present pastor is Father Murphy. Westgate has never had a resident pastor. All of the above named priests have resided in Sumner, Bremer county, Iowa.

THE HAWKEYE CHURCH.

The Catholic church in Hawkeye was built in 1893. Rev. James Mulligan, the pastor of West Union church, was the priest who superintended the building of the church and was its first pastor. He was succeeded by Father Regan, who is the present pastor; he also resides in West Union.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH, FAYETTE.

The Protestant Episcopal church was organized early in 1864. Dr. D. Alexander, Thomas Fowells and others were active in the enterprise and on July 12th of that year A. N. Goodrich executed a deed of lots 8 and 9, block 3, of Fayette, to the "wardens and vestrymen of St. Paul's parish of Fayette county and state of Iowa," Mr. Goodrich donating one of the lots and receiving thirty dollars for the other. Mr. Fowells and Mr. Goodrich were vestrymen; the names of the wardens we have been unable to ascertain.

Building operations were at once commenced and the structure, not large but inviting, was enclosed and ready for occupancy in the fall. Jay Cooke, of Philadelphia, presented the church with a bell of most beautiful tone, and Rev. Jacob Rambo, a returned missionary, became rector, and a very creditable congregation was gathered. He was succeeded at the end of two years by Rev. Mr. Allen, who in turn was followed by Rev. Sidney Smith. Services twice a month were held by Rev. Mr. Strong, of Davenport, and others, but no permanent rector was secured. For some years there was no service, and at length, by direction of the Bishop of Iowa, the building was removed to Oelwein and the lots were sold July 5, 1892, to John Graf.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH OF FAYETTE.

By Rev. J. L. Paine.

The First Congregational church of Fayette was organized December 1, 1855, a most bitterly cold day, at the home of M. N. Sykes, about two and a half miles southwest of town. Mr. Sykes then lived in a log house, but later built a commodious brick residence, which for many years was the home of J. B. Rogers. It was nearly a mile west of "The Old Wilcox Place," where the Methodist church was organized nearly six years before. Nine persons composed the gathering: three ordained ministers, Revs. S. D. Helms, J. Sampson and R. Ramsey, who constituted the council to recognize the infant church, and six persons who were to constitute its membership, viz.: M. N. Sykes, Diana Sykes, B. N. Johnson, O. S. Campbell, Mrs. Campbell and Lucretia Currier. M. N. Sykes and wife, on their first arrival in the vicinity, had united temporarily with the Methodists (June 14, 1853), desiring, as he expressed it, "a place to board until the Congregationalists could set up housekeeping." Mr. Sykes, who was the moving spirit of the church, was a small, sparefaced man, eminently spiritual in his nature, just and generous in his everyday life, a veritable "pattern of piety" to all the world.

After the articles of faith were read, they were duly signed and Mr. Helms was engaged as pastor for one year, services to be at the Sykes home and Mr. Helms devoting half his time. At the end of the year services were moved to the stone school house nearly a mile west, at the township corners, and Mr. Helms served the church two years longer. The revival spirit of 1857-8 reached their church and community and resulted in accessions to the membership, including Charles Hoyt by letter, A. M. Currier and others on profession of faith. In 1858 services were moved to Fayette and were held at first in the historic "old log school house," later to the school room on Main street and thence to the one on Water street.

Following the three years' pastorate of Mr. Helms, Rev. Sanford Halbert was employed for one year, and again Mr. Helms, who resided at Lima, where a Congregationalist church had been formed in 1857, supplied the pulpit, dividing his time between Lima, Fayette and West Union, though services after a time became somewhat irregular, the Civil war absorbing general attention. In the spring of 1863 Rev. Thomas N. Skinner, from St. Lawrence county, New York, came as pastor and remained about a year and a half, when Rev. J. J. Hill, one of the famous "Iowa Band" formed at Andover Theological Seminary in 1843, was secured and commenced work November 1, 1864. In the spring of 1865 a Sunday school was organized in connection with the Baptists and continued thus until 1871, when it was reorganized as a Congregational school and has continued so since. In the fall of 1865 services were moved to the brick hall over the Fox furniture store, and the next spring to a room in the three-story building on Water street, for some years the home of T. D. Peterman. After the erection of the brick school house services were held there.

During Mr. Hill's pastorate and for some time following the church register suffered greatly by removals. Mr. Sykes went to Independence, and in the multiplied migrations following the close of the war the church found itself a loser. A natural feeling of depression prevailed, and for nearly two years they were without a regular pastor. In October, 1868, Rev. J. T. Closson was secured at a salary of six hundred dollars, one-half of which was paid by the Home Missionary Society. March 7, 1869, H. W. Waterbury and wife, and their son, S. E. Waterbury, and wife, were added to the church list and proved of great help, especially in its financial interests. Objections were being made to using the school house as a place for religious services, and the serious question of a place to meet was confronting them. Mr. Waterbury said, "Let us build." On May 22d, articles of incorporation were adopted, with Charles Hoyt, H. W. Waterbury and F. M. Aylsworth as trustees, and a subscription paper started. On June 20th it was decided to proceed at once with the building, a location having already been secured. The church was dedicated October 9, 1870, Rev. O. Guernsey preaching the sermon. Mr. Closson had closed his pastorate in July preceding. After the church was opened S. D. Helms and W. B. Williams held brief pastorates.

So far as known, all who were active in founding and firmly planting this early church have passed over, except Deacon F. M. Aylsworth, who, with shadows still lengthening, is patiently waiting his translation. Mrs. Winslow Stearns, who was a charter member of the Congregational church at Lima in 1857, and previously a member at West Union, is also a communicant here,

and one of the few links connecting the present with the strenuous work of half a century ago.

On November 1, 1871, Rev. W. S. Potwin commenced a very successful pastorate of two years and a half. He is still living, a resident of Independence, Iowa. Mr. Potwin was followed in succession by E. C. Moulton, William Leavett, J. R. Barnes, L. W. Winslow, N. W. Scarrett, Robert Mumby, J. E. Snowden, D. O. Bean, Herbert J. Wykoff, Benjamin St. John, W. B. Klose, Frank W. Weatherwax, and A. J. Benton, the present incumbent.

The church building was remodeled in 1895 under the superintendence of Rev. J. E. Snowden, at which time the additions on both the north and south were built, also the vestibule and belfry, making it a perfect gem of a church. About ten years ago a fine parsonage was purchased from G. W. Chaffin, he donating one thousand dollars thereto on which he received an annuity during life. His recent death frees the church from all financial indebtedness.

THE LUTHERAN CHURCH IN FAYETTE COUNTY.

By Rev. G. Blessin.

In order that the reader might more readily understand the following lines a brief retrospect will be needed first of all.

The Lutheran church took its beginning with the Apostolic age and it will stand as long as it continues to remain faithful to the God it preaches and teaches. It is true that the outward form of the church, with the name "Lutheran," which, like the word "Protestant," was originally a spite name, found its existence as such in the time of the Reformation in the fourteenth century. At the head of this world movement were Luther, Zwingli, Calvin and others of equal fame, and it was Luther's work especially which not only put life into the very dry bones of a decaying Romanism, but which also completely changed the map of mere intellect and put the learning of the world on a higher plane than it had ever been on before.

The northern part of Europe, with Germany, Sweden, Norway and Denmark, and a part of Holland, soon became loyal to the confessions of Lutheranism. In the meantime explorations of great importance were being made in America, which had just been discovered, and which was even now regarded a boon and a haven of rest for the peoples of Europe, depressed as they were politically and religiously. Here, thought they, we will at last find freedom.

In the South the Spanish banner in its greed for gold had found an in-

glorious grave. The North, however, called a different class of men, who were brave, honest, eager for other battles than those of powder, sword and gun. These were men and women of various creeds and confessions, and among them were also Lutherans.

The pioneers in Lutheranism in America came from Holland, settling as early as 1643 in and around the city of New York. The Swedes were the next to come, and while the Holland Dutch did not come so much for the purpose of seeking religious freedom and organizing congregations, the Swedes came with that very object in view, and thus are "de facto" the founders and organizers of the first Lutheran organizations in this country.

It might be well to mention at this time that America had been discovered about two hundred years before German immigration began. Doctor Jacobs says that probably the entire number of Germans coming to this country in the eighteenth century might be placed upon an ordinary steamship of the present time. It was William Penn, that firm, unquaking Quaker and philanthropist of his day, who first instigated German immigration. This immigration began in 1708, going forward in a decided crescendo until recent times, when it took a decided decrescendo attitude, due perhaps to more enlightened conditions throughout the German empire, and it may be that the decided increase in Russian and Italian immigration has also had an influence in stemming the German flow.

The early immigrants were nourished in faith and creed and church by the mother church abroad, who not only saw her vigorous child go into a self-sustaining, glorious development, but who also did what she could for this child's spiritual welfare. That this work was well done the following figures will prove:

1638, one minister, one congregation; 1823, one hundred and seventy-five ministers, seven hundred congregations; 1850, five hundred and seventy-five ministers, fifteen hundred congregations; 1900, six thousand seven hundred and ten ministers, eleven thousand one hundred and twenty-three congregations; 1909, eight thousand, five hundred ministers, fourteen thousand congregations.

In the city of New York the Lutheran church is the second largest in number. In point of growth the church has in the last three years been first, having a higher percentage of increase than any other, and this truly is a hopeful sign, when we can ask, not "How big is your garden," but, "How does your garden grow?" The one points to stagnation and an end of things, the other looks forward to endless growth and to a glorious immensity.

The Lutheran church is not a church of a language. Originally German,

it now seems to thrive in the English, and especially in Scandinavian tongues, in Icelandic and Slav, a sort of return of the pentecostal condition. North, South, East and West are all telling the same story of thrift and growth. Churches and church bodies, conferences, synods are at work blasting and forging. God only knows what blessings have been wrought through the channels of this church to the individual, to the country, to the state and county in the everlasting fight for the ideal. Then, too, it seems that the Lutheran church will be a further factor in the varied development of our county. Seeing that it thrives in any language, under any form of church or political government, it will undoubtedly have a future on our home soil. Looking over the map of Fayette county, I might say that there are Lutherans living in every township, and that there are Lutheran congregations in ten of the townships, from which centers other smaller flocks are served.

Dover, Windsor, Bethel, Illyria, Harlan, Fremont, Jefferson, Oran and Fairbanks have such church centers. Though the ideal has not been attained by any of these churches, their influence as centers of the moral and the uplifting life should not be underestimated. They are sowing the seed faithfully and carefully, and there is a hope that in due season, with rain and sunshine, the good seed will bring forth fruit for the temporal and eternal welfare of all concerned.

In 1854 the German Lutheran synod of Iowa was founded at St. Sebald, Iowa, near Strawberry Point, and consisted then of four ministers and five congregations. The missionary zeal of these men did not find its whole rest in their respective charges, but it went out to hunt up the brethren of their confessions everywhere. So they visited on their journeys of missionary zeal from Dubuque to St. Sebald and the surrounding country. Rev. G. Grossman, Rev. I. Deindorfer, S. and G. Fritschel, all men of blessed memory, came to Fayette county before any congregations had been formed, ministering with word and sacrament to a flock that was shepherdless. Their work was not in vain, and today we bow our heads at their mention, knowing how indelibly their names are linked to the history of the Lutheran church in Fayette county and to that of our whole blessed country.

The Germans coming to this country in the early fifties were mostly Lutherans by birth. While the Germans of the Roman Catholic faith settled by themselves in Auburn and Eden townships, the Lutherans settled in various localities. The first Lutheran congregation founded in the county is the Zion's congregation in Windsor township, founded in 1859. Connected with this first organization was the church in Dover township, at Eldorado, which was, however, not self-sustaining until later.

The first pastor lived in a log cabin which stood in the place of the present parsonage of the Windsor congregation, experiencing all the hardships of a pioneer life. About the same time a small congregation came into existence at Waucoma, which was served by the Rev. I. Deindoerfer, who shortly after removed to the larger and more promising charge in Windsor. He cared for the weak and struggling congregations at Eldorado, West Union, Waucoma and Fort Atkinson, and deserves the name of Fayette county's Nestor of Lutheranism. In 1861 he was called to serve a Lutheran congregation at Madison, Wisconsin. The various congregations unserved by his going now separated and called their own ministers. Eldorado and Fort Atkinson called the Rev. I. Meyer, while Windsor and West Union united in a call to the Rev. T. Vogel. Through the efforts of Rev. C. Ide the congregations at Richfield (1880), Wadena (1880), Hawkeye and Oelwein were founded. From Eldorado the congregations of Calmar and Ossian, not in this county, were founded and are thus served to this day.

In 1876 the Rev. W. Adix and a minister from Bremer county founded the Lutheran Hoffnungs Gemeinde at Westgate, which has since been divided into two parishes, which are served by the Rev. Seifkes and the Rev. Ullmann. In Oelwein and in Hawkeye, both flourishing Fayette county towns, there are prosperous Lutheran churches which possess substantial church and parochial school buildings.

A list of churches in Fayette county with their ministers follows:

	Membership
	1910.
Oelwein, Rev. T. Zimmerman	500
Windsor, Rev. Ph. Ackermann	230
Eldorado, Rev. G. Blessin	452
Wadena, Rev. F. Rembold	28
Maynard, Rev. F. Tiede	230
Richfield, Rev. O. Staehling	325
Westgate, Rev. S. Siefkes	225
Westgate, Rev. Ullmann	335
Hawkeye, Rev. L. Westenberger	426
Fairbanks, Rev. A. Rueber	125
Putnam and Scott townships, Rev. G. Graf	80
Arlington, Rev. H. Faehr	68
Sumner, resp. the western townships, Rev. H. Bredow	150
Total	3,174

These congregations are all self-sustaining, loyally supporting their respective pastorates and home fields and contributing largely to all benevolent undertakings, especially to home and foreign missions.

With all acknowledgement of weakness and shortcomings, the Lutheran church of Fayette county may pride itself that, with God's guidance and care, it has been a source of blessing and spiritual uplift to the people of the county. This religious force has come to stay. The Lutheran church is in its second, aye, third generation of native-born Americans, but the faith of the fathers is living still, and the future remains with us if we will but embrace it.

The church that looks after the religious training of its young will have the future, and because the Lutheran church has done this and hopes further to do so, it feels a surety in its principles and in its confessions. Here is the secret of her success. Languages may die, generations may come and go, amalgamation may continue, but the Lutheran church will stand, because its scopes are not limited to a nation. They are international. We are not battling against the inevitable, but for the pure doctrine in accordance with Scripture.

May the dear Lutheran church of this, our dear county, grow with all others and remain steadfast in the great evangelical war-cry and anthem of peace, "Christ for us, and we with Him."

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

By Hon. C. B. Hughes.

Coming from the University of Oxford, England, about the middle of the eighteenth century, the two Wesleys, stirred by intense religious enthusiasm, and guided by the practical application of the principles of Christianity, launched into the unseen seas of the future a freighted ship of religious thought and organization and action that sent an ever-widening circle of waves and ripples out over the surface of the times, better known perhaps as the "Spirit of Methodism." And as those restless ripples ran on and on, lapping and breaking on distant shores, the captain of the good ship, chartered for eternity, might have seen, almost a century later, the farthest ripple, bearing upon its crest the divine message of John Wesley and the heavenly melody of Charles Wesley, beating against the rude cabin door-steps of the "Spanish Mines" where is now located the thriving city of Dubuque. For it was on November